Index

A

absolute extremum, 119
acceleration
  normal component, 345
  tangential component, 345
acceleration vector, 345
algebraic precedence, 507
alternating harmonic series, 273
anti-parallel vectors, 309
antiderivative, 155
arc length, 232, 339
arc length parameterization, 340
arccosine, 96
arcsine, 94
area
  between curves, 191
  under a curve, 421
  under curve, 151
asymptote, 23, 115
average, 405
average height, 385

B

bell curve, 226
binormal, 344, 437
bounded function, 54

C

cardioid, 242
Cartesian coordinates, 241, 323
Cauchy Principal Value, 220
center of mass, 405
center of mass, 215
centroid, 216, 402
chain rule, 67
characteristic polynomial, 470
chord, 32
circle
  area, 507
  circumference, 507
  equation of, 21, 508
  unit, 21
Clairaut’s Theorem, 372
closed paths, 427
completing the square, 507
composition of functions, 27, 45, 67
concave down, 114
concave up, 114
cone
  lateral area, 508
  surface area, 508
  volume, 508
conservative vector field, 426
continuous, 55, 355
convergent sequence, 259
convergent series, 264
coordinates
  Cartesian, 241, 323
  converting rectangular to polar, 242
cylindrical, 323
polar, 241, 323
rectangular, 241, 323
spherical, 325
cosines
- law of, 307, 508
- critical value, 108
- cross product, 313
- cumulative distribution function, 226
- curvature, 342
- curve formula, 342, 343
- curve sketching, 107
- cycloid, 251
- cylinder
  - lateral area, 508
  - surface area, 508
  - volume, 508
- cylindrical coordinates, 407
- cylindrical coordinates, 323

\( D \)
- definite integral, 159
- del (\( \nabla \)), 367
- dependent variable, 24
- derivative, 34, 48
  - dot notation, 132
  - Leibniz notation, 49
  - second, 112, 113
- difference quotient, 32
- differentiable, 55, 362
- differential, 144
- differential equation, 455
  - first order, 456
  - particular solution, 458
  - separable, 458
- directional derivative, 367
- discrete probability, 223
- discriminant, 373
- displacement vector, 303
- divergence test, 266
- Divergence Theorem, 450
- divergent sequence, 259
- divergent series, 264
- domain, 23
- dot notation, 132
- dot product, 308
- double integral, 386

\( E \)
- ellipse
  - area, 507
  - equation of, 508
- ellipsoid, 239
- error estimate, 185
- escape velocity, 222
- Euler’s Method, 466
- exp function, 85
- expected value, 224
- exponential distribution, 227
- exponential function, 82
- Extreme Value Theorem, 121

\( F \)
- Fermat’s Theorem, 108
- flux, 443
- frustum, 235
- Fubini’s Theorem, 389
- function, 22
  - bounded, 54
  - differentiable, 55
  - implicit, 90
  - linear, 22
  - of two variables, 356
  - rational, 180
  - unbounded, 54
- function composition, 27
- Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 111
- Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, 153

\( G \)
- Gabriel’s horn, 223, 238
- geometric series, 264
- global extremum, 119
- gradient, 367
- greatest integer, 110

\( H \)
- harmonic series, 267
  - alternating, 273
- Hooke’s Law, 211
- hyperbolic cosine, 102
- hyperbolic sine, 102
- hypercycloid, 252
- hypocycloid, 252

\( I \)
- implicit differentiation, 89, 365
- implicit function, 90
- improper integral, 219
  - convergent, 219
  - diverges, 219
- incompressible, 436
- indefinite integral, 159
independent variable, 24
inflection point, 114
initial condition, 456
initial value problem
  first order, 456
integral
  improper, 219
  indefinite, 159
  of sec \( x \), 175
  of sec\(^3\) \( x \), 175
  properties of, 163
integral sign, 155
integral test, 270
integration
  by parts, 176
  Intermediate Value Theorem, 55
  interval of convergence, 284
  inverse function, 82
  inverse sine, 94
  involute, 252

\( J \)

Jacobian, 416
judicious guessing, 473

\( K \)

kinetic energy, 221

\( L \)

L'Hôpital’s Rule, 98
Lagrange multipliers, 378
lateral area of a cone, 130
law of cosines, 307, 508
law of sines, 508
Leibniz notation, 49
level curve, 351
level set, 352
level surface, 352
limit, 41
limit at infinity, 98
limit of a sequence, 259
line integral, 421
linear approximation, 143
linearity of the derivative, 60
local extremum, 107
local maximum, 107
local minimum, 107
logarithm, 82
logarithmic function, 82
logistic equation, 460
long division of polynomials, 182

\( M \)

Maclaurin series, 288
mass, 405
mean, 224, 227
Mean Value Theorem, 146
moment, 215, 400, 406

\( N \)

Newton, 210
Newton’s law of cooling, 455
Newton’s method, 139–141
normal, 317, 344
normal distribution, 232

\( O \)

one sided limit, 46
optimization, 119
orientable surface, 444
oriented curve, 429

\( P \)

\( p \)-series, 270
parallel vectors, 309
parallelogram
  and vector sum, 303
  area of, 315, 402, 414
parametric equations, 250, 320, 330
partial fractions, 180
particular solution, 458
physicists, 132
point-slope formula, 508
polar coordinates, 241, 323
polynomial
  of two variables, 356
power function, 57
power rule, 57, 89, 92
precedence
  of algebraic operations, 507
probability density function, 225
product rule, 62, 63
  generalized, 64
projection, 423
  scalar, 423
projection of a vector, 309
properties of integrals, 163
Index

**Q**
- quadratic formula, 507
- quotient rule, 64

**R**
- radian measure, 73
- radius of convergence, 284
- random variable, 224
- rational function, 66, 180
- rectangular coordinates, 241, 323
- related rates, 131
- resonant frequency, 477
- right hand rule, 316
- Rolle’s Theorem, 146

**S**
- scalar multiplication, 304
- scalar projection, 423
- second derivative, 112, 113
- separation of variables, 458
- sequence, 258
  - bounded, 262
  - bounded above, 262
  - bounded below, 262
  - convergent, 259
  - decreasing, 262
  - divergent, 259
  - increasing, 262
  - monotonic, 262
  - non-decreasing, 262
  - non-increasing, 262
  - of partial sums, 264
- series, 258
  - p-series, 270
  - absolute convergence, 278
  - alternating harmonic, 273
  - conditional convergence, 278
  - convergent, 264
  - divergent, 264
  - geometric, 264
  - harmonic, 267
  - integral test, 270
  - interval of convergence, 284
  - Maclaurin, 288
  - radius of convergence, 284
  - Taylor, 290
- Simpson’s Rule, 187
- sines
  - law of, 508
- slope field, 468
- sphere
  - surface area, 508
  - volume, 508
- spherical coordinates, 325, 407
- spiral of Archimedes, 243
- squeeze theorem, 77
- standard deviation, 229
- standard normal distribution, 227
- standard normal probability density function, 226
- steady state part of solution to d.e., 476
- substitution, 411
- subtend, 74
- sum
  - of vectors, 303
  - sum rule, 61
  - surface area, 402

**T**
- tangent line, 32
- Taylor series, 290
- Toricelli’s trumpet, 223, 238
- torque, 213
- torus, 238
- transcendental function, 73
- transient part of solution to d.e., 476
- Trapezoid Rule, 185
- triangle inequality, 43, 302
- trigonometric identities, 508

**U**
- unbounded function, 54
- undetermined coefficients, 473
- uniform distribution, 226
- uniform probability density function, 226
- unit binormal, 344
- unit circle, 21
- unit normal, 344
- unit vector, 310, 336

**V**
- variance, 229
- variation of parameters, 463, 477
- vector, 302
  - anti-parallel, 309
  - cross product, 313
  - displacement, 303
  - function, 330
  - normal to a plane, 317
parallel, 309
projection, 309
scalar multiplication, 304
sum, 303
unit, 310
vector fields, 419
velocity, 37
velocity vector, 345

W

witch of Agnesi, 66
work, 209