

Index

A

absolute extremum, 119
acceleration
 normal component, 345
 tangential component, 345
acceleration vector, 345
algebraic precedence, 507
alternating harmonic series, 273
anti-parallel vectors, 309
antiderivative, 155
arc length, 339
arc length parameterization, 340
arccosine, 96
arcsine, 94
asymptote, 23, 115
average, 405
average height, 385

B

bell curve, 226
binormal, 344, 437
bounded function, 54

C

cardioid, 242
Cartesian coordinates, 241, 323
Cauchy Principal Value, 220
center of mass, 405
center of mass, 215
centroid, 216, 402

chain rule, 67
characteristic polynomial, 470
chord, 32
circle
 area, 507
 circumference, 507
 equation of, 21, 508
 unit, 21
Clairaut's Theorem, 372
closed paths, 427
completing the square, 507
composition of functions, 27, 45, 67
concave down, 114
concave up, 114
cone
 lateral area, 508
 surface area, 508
 volume, 508
conservative vector field, 426
continuous, 55, 355
convergent sequence, 259
convergent series, 264
coordinates
 Cartesian, 241, 323
 converting rectangular to polar, 242
 cylindrical, 323
 polar, 241, 323
 rectangular, 241, 323
 spherical, 325
cosines
 law of, 307, 508
critical value, 108
cross product, 313

512 Index

cumulative distribution function, 226
curvature, 342
curvature formula, 342, 343
cycloid, 251
cylinder
 lateral area, 508
 surface area, 508
 volume, 508
cylindrical coordinates, 407
cylindrical coordinates, 323

D

definite integral, 159
del (∇), 367
dependent variable, 24
derivative, 34, 48
 dot notation, 132
 Leibniz notation, 49
difference quotient, 32
differentiable, 55, 362
differential, 144
differential equation, 455
 first order, 456
 particular solution, 458
 separable, 458
directional derivative, 367
discrete probability, 223
discriminant, 373
displacement vector, 302
divergence test, 266
Divergence Theorem, 450
divergent sequence, 259
divergent series, 264
domain, 23
dot notation, 132
dot product, 308
double integral, 386

E

ellipse
 area, 507
 equation of, 508
ellipsoid, 239
error estimate, 185
escape velocity, 222
Euler's Method, 466
exp function, 85
expected value, 224
exponential distribution, 227
exponential function, 82

Extreme Value Theorem, 121

F

Fermat's Theorem, 108
flux, 443
frustum, 235
Fubini's Theorem, 389
function, 22
 bounded, 54
 differentiable, 55
 implicit, 90
 linear, 22
 of two variables, 356
 rational, 180
 unbounded, 54
function composition, 27
Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 111
Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, 153

G

Gabriel's horn, 223, 238
geometric series, 264
global extremum, 119
gradient, 367
greatest integer, 110

H

harmonic series, 267
 alternating, 273
Hooke's Law, 211
hyperbolic cosine, 102
hyperbolic sine, 102
hypercycloid, 252
hypocycloid, 252

I

implicit differentiation, 89, 365
implicit function, 90
improper integral, 219
 convergent, 219
 diverges, 219
incompressible, 436
indefinite integral, 159
independent variable, 24
inflection point, 114
initial condition, 456
initial value problem
 first order, 456
integral

improper, 219
 of $\sec x$, 175
 of $\sec^3 x$, 175
 properties of, 163
 integral sign, 155
 integral test, 270
 integration
 by parts, 176
 Intermediate Value Theorem, 55
 interval of convergence, 284
 inverse function, 82
 inverse sine, 94
 involute, 252

J

Jacobian, 416
 judicious guessing, 473

K

kinetic energy, 221

L

L'Hôpital's Rule, 98
 Lagrange multipliers, 378
 lateral area of a cone, 130
 law of cosines, 307, 508
 law of sines, 508
 Leibniz notation, 49
 level curve, 351
 level set, 352
 level surface, 352
 limit, 41
 limit at infinity, 98
 limit of a sequence, 259
 line integral, 421
 linear approximation, 143
 linearity of the derivative, 60
 local extremum, 107
 local maximum, 107
 local minimum, 107
 logarithm, 82
 logarithmic function, 82
 logistic equation, 460
 long division of polynomials, 182

M

Maclaurin series, 288
 mass, 405

mean, 224, 227
 Mean Value Theorem, 146
 moment, 215, 400, 406

N

Newton, 210
 Newton's law of cooling, 455
 Newton's method, 139–141
 normal, 317, 344
 normal distribution, 232

O

one sided limit, 46
 optimization, 119
 orientable surface, 444
 oriented curve, 429

P

p -series, 270
 parallel vectors, 309
 parallelogram
 and vector sum, 303
 area of, 315, 402, 414
 parametric equations, 251, 320, 330
 partial fractions, 180
 particular solution, 458
 physicists, 132
 point-slope formula, 508
 polar coordinates, 241, 323
 polynomial
 of two variables, 356
 power function, 57
 power rule, 57, 89, 92
 precedence
 of algebraic operations, 507
 probability density function, 225
 product rule, 62, 63
 generalized, 64
 projection, 423
 scalar, 423
 projection of a vector, 309
 properties of integrals, 163

Q

quadratic formula, 507
 quotient rule, 64

R

radian measure, 73

514 Index

radius of convergence, 284
 random variable, 224
 rational function, 66, 180
 rectangular coordinates, 241, 323
 related rates, 131
 resonant frequency, 477
 right hand rule, 316
 Rolle's Theorem, 146

S

scalar multiplication, 304
 scalar projection, 423
 separation of variables, 458
 sequence, 258
 bounded, 262
 bounded above, 262
 bounded below, 262
 convergent, 259
 decreasing, 262
 divergent, 259
 increasing, 262
 monotonic, 262
 non-decreasing, 262
 non-increasing, 262
 of partial sums, 264
 series, 258
 p -series, 270
 absolute convergence, 278
 alternating harmonic, 273
 conditional convergence, 278
 convergent, 264
 divergent, 264
 geometric, 264
 harmonic, 267
 integral test, 270
 interval of convergence, 284
 Maclaurin, 288
 radius of convergence, 284
 Taylor, 290
 Simpson's Rule, 187
 sines
 law of, 508
 slope field, 468
 sphere
 surface area, 508
 volume, 508
 spherical coordinates, 325, 407
 spiral of Archimedes, 243
 squeeze theorem, 77
 standard deviation, 229
 standard normal distribution, 227

standard normal probability density
 function, 226
 steady state part of solution to d.e., 476
 substitution, 411
 subtend, 74
 sum
 of vectors, 303
 sum rule, 61
 surface area, 402

T

tangent line, 32
 Taylor series, 290
 Toricelli's trumpet, 223, 238
 torque, 213
 torus, 238
 transcendental function, 73
 transient part of solution to d.e., 476
 Trapezoid Rule, 185
 triangle inequality, 43, 302
 trigonometric identities, 508

U

unbounded function, 54
 undetermined coefficients, 473
 uniform distribution, 226
 uniform probability density function, 226
 unit binormal, 344
 unit circle, 21
 unit normal, 344
 unit vector, 310, 336

V

variance, 229
 variation of parameters, 463, 477
 vector, 302
 anti-parallel, 309
 cross product, 313
 displacement, 302
 function, 330
 normal to a plane, 317
 parallel, 309
 projection, 309
 scalar multiplication, 304
 sum, 303
 unit, 310
 vector fields, 419
 velocity, 37
 velocity vector, 345

W

witch of Agnesi, 66
work, 209