

# Index

## A

absolute extremum, 119  
acceleration  
  normal component, 345  
  tangential component, 345  
acceleration vector, 345  
algebraic precedence, 509  
alternating harmonic series, 271  
anti-parallel vectors, 308  
antiderivative, 155  
arc length, 232, 339  
arc length parameterization, 340  
arccosine, 96  
arcsine, 94  
area  
  between curves, 191  
  under a curve, 421  
  under curve, 151  
asymptote, 23, 116  
average, 405  
average height, 385

## B

bell curve, 226  
binormal, 344, 437  
bounded function, 53

## C

cardioid, 240  
Cartesian coordinates, 239, 323

Cauchy Principal Value, 220  
center of mass, 405  
center of mass, 215  
centroid, 216, 402  
chain rule, 67  
characteristic polynomial, 470  
chord, 32  
circle  
  area, 509  
  circumference, 509  
  equation of, 21, 510  
  unit, 21  
Clairaut's Theorem, 373  
closed paths, 427  
completing the square, 509  
composition of functions, 27, 45, 67  
concave down, 114  
concave up, 114  
cone  
  lateral area, 510  
  surface area, 510  
  volume, 510  
conservative vector field, 426  
continuous, 55, 355  
convergent sequence, 257  
convergent series, 262  
coordinates  
  Cartesian, 239, 323  
  converting rectangular to polar, 240  
  cylindrical, 323  
  polar, 239, 323  
  rectangular, 239, 323  
  spherical, 325

## 514 Index

cosines  
  law of, 306, 510  
critical point, 108  
critical value, 108  
cross product, 312  
cumulative distribution function, 225  
curvature, 342  
curvature formula, 342, 343  
curve sketching, 107  
cycloid, 249  
cylinder  
  lateral area, 510  
  surface area, 510  
  volume, 510  
cylindrical coordinates, 407  
cylindrical coordinates, 323

## D

definite integral, 159  
del ( $\nabla$ ), 367  
dependent variable, 24  
derivative, 34, 48  
  dot notation, 132  
  Leibniz notation, 49  
  second, 113, 114  
difference quotient, 32  
differentiable, 55, 362  
differential, 144  
differential equation, 455  
  first order, 456  
  particular solution, 458  
  separable, 458  
direction vector, 319  
directional derivative, 368  
discrete probability, 222  
discriminant, 374  
displacement vector, 301  
divergence test, 264  
Divergence Theorem, 450  
divergent sequence, 257  
divergent series, 262  
domain, 23  
dot notation, 132  
dot product, 307  
double integral, 386

## E

ellipse  
  area, 509  
  equation of, 510

ellipsoid, 238  
error estimate, 185  
escape velocity, 221  
Euler's Method, 466  
exp function, 85  
expected value, 223  
exponential distribution, 227  
exponential function, 82  
Extreme Value Theorem, 121

## F

Fermat's Theorem, 108  
flux, 443  
frustum, 234  
Fubini's Theorem, 389  
function, 22  
  bounded, 53  
  differentiable, 55  
  implicit, 90  
  linear, 22  
  of two variables, 356  
  rational, 180  
  unbounded, 54  
function composition, 27  
Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 111  
Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, 153

## G

Gabriel's horn, 222, 238  
geometric series, 262  
global extremum, 119  
gradient, 367  
greatest integer, 111

## H

harmonic series, 265  
  alternating, 271  
Hooke's Law, 211  
hyperbolic cosine, 102  
hyperbolic sine, 102  
hypercycloid, 250  
hypocycloid, 250

## I

implicit differentiation, 89, 365  
implicit function, 90  
improper integral, 219  
  convergent, 219  
  divergent, 219

incompressible, 436  
 indefinite integral, 159  
 independent variable, 24  
 inflection point, 115  
 initial condition, 456  
 initial value problem  
   first order, 456  
 integral  
   improper, 219  
   indefinite, 159  
   of  $\sec x$ , 175  
   of  $\sec^3 x$ , 175  
   properties of, 163  
 integral sign, 155  
 integral test, 268  
 integration  
   by parts, 177  
 Intermediate Value Theorem, 55  
 interval of convergence, 282  
 inverse function, 82  
 inverse sine, 94  
 involute, 250

**J**

Jacobian, 416  
 judicious guessing, 473

**K**

kinetic energy, 221

**L**

L'Hôpital's Rule, 98  
 Lagrange multipliers, 379  
 lateral area of a cone, 130  
 law of cosines, 306, 510  
 law of sines, 510  
 Leibniz notation, 49  
 level curve, 351  
 level set, 352  
 level surface, 352  
 limit, 41  
 limit at infinity, 98  
 limit of a sequence, 257  
 line integral, 421  
 linear approximation, 143  
 linearity of the derivative, 60  
 local extremum, 107  
 local maximum, 107  
 local minimum, 107

logarithm, 82  
 logarithmic function, 82  
 logistic equation, 460  
 long division of polynomials, 182

**M**

Maclaurin series, 286  
 mass, 405  
 mean, 224, 227  
 Mean Value Theorem, 146  
 moment, 215, 400, 406

**N**

Newton, 210  
 Newton's law of cooling, 455  
 Newton's method, 139–141  
 normal, 316, 344  
 normal distribution, 231

**O**

one sided limit, 46  
 optimization, 119  
 orientable surface, 444  
 oriented curve, 429

**P**

$p$ -series, 268  
 parallel vectors, 308  
 parallelogram  
   and vector sum, 301  
   area of, 314, 402, 414  
 parametric equations, 248, 320, 330  
 partial fractions, 180  
 particular solution, 458  
 physicists, 132  
 point-slope formula, 510  
 polar coordinates, 239, 323  
 polynomial  
   of two variables, 356  
 power function, 57  
 power rule, 57, 89, 92  
 precedence  
   of algebraic operations, 509  
 probability density function, 224  
 product rule, 62, 63  
   generalized, 64  
 projection, 423  
   scalar, 423  
 projection of a vector, 308

**516 Index**

properties of integrals, 163

**Q**

quadratic formula, 509  
 quotient rule, 64

**R**

radian measure, 73  
 radius of convergence, 282  
 random variable, 224  
 rational function, 66, 180  
 rectangular coordinates, 239, 323  
 related rates, 131  
 resonant frequency, 477  
 right hand rule, 315  
 Rolle's Theorem, 146

**S**

scalar multiplication, 302  
 scalar projection, 423  
 second derivative, 113, 114  
 separation of variables, 458  
 sequence, 256  
   bounded, 260  
   bounded above, 260  
   bounded below, 260  
   convergent, 257  
   decreasing, 260  
   divergent, 257  
   increasing, 260  
   monotonic, 260  
   non-decreasing, 260  
   non-increasing, 260  
   of partial sums, 262  
 series, 256  
    $p$ -series, 268  
   absolute convergence, 276  
   alternating harmonic, 271  
   conditional convergence, 276  
   convergent, 262  
   divergent, 262  
   geometric, 262  
   harmonic, 265  
   integral test, 268  
   interval of convergence, 282  
   Maclaurin, 286  
   radius of convergence, 282  
   Taylor, 288  
 Simpson's Rule, 187

sines  
   law of, 510  
 slope field, 468  
 sphere  
   surface area, 510  
   volume, 510  
 spherical coordinates, 325, 407  
 spiral of Archimedes, 241  
 squeeze theorem, 77  
 standard deviation, 229  
 standard normal distribution, 226  
 standard normal probability density  
   function, 226  
 steady state part of solution to d.e., 476  
 substitution, 411  
 subtend, 74  
 sum  
   of vectors, 301  
 sum rule, 61  
 surface area, 402

**T**

tangent line, 32  
 Taylor series, 288  
 Toricelli's trumpet, 222, 238  
 torque, 213  
 torus, 238  
 transcendental function, 73  
 transient part of solution to d.e., 476  
 Trapezoid Rule, 185  
 triangle inequality, 43, 300  
 trigonometric identities, 510

**U**

unbounded function, 54  
 undetermined coefficients, 473  
 uniform distribution, 225  
 uniform probability density function, 225  
 unit binormal, 344  
 unit circle, 21  
 unit normal, 344  
 unit vector, 308, 336

**V**

variance, 229  
 variation of parameters, 463, 477  
 vector, 300  
   anti-parallel, 308  
   cross product, 312  
   displacement, 301

function, 330  
normal to a plane, 316  
parallel, 308  
projection, 308  
scalar multiplication, 302  
sum, 301  
unit, 308  
vector fields, 419  
velocity, 37  
velocity vector, 345

**W**

witch of Agnesi, 66  
work, 209