Index

A
absolute extremum, 119
acceleration
  normal component, 345
tangential component, 345
acceleration vector, 345
algebraic precedence, 509
alternating harmonic series, 271
anti-parallel vectors, 308
antiderivative, 155
arc length, 232, 339
arc length parameterization, 340
arccosine, 96
arcsine, 94
area
  between curves, 191
  under a curve, 421
  under curve, 151
asymptote, 23, 116
average, 405
average height, 385
B
bell curve, 226
binormal, 344, 437
bounded function, 53
C
cardioid, 240
Cartesian coordinates, 239, 323
Cauchy Principal Value, 220
center of mass, 405
center of mass, 215
centroid, 216, 402
chain rule, 67
characteristic polynomial, 470
chord, 32
circle
  area, 509
  circumference, 509
  equation of, 21, 510
  unit, 21
Clairaut's Theorem, 373
closed paths, 427
completing the square, 509
composition of functions, 27, 45, 67
concave down, 114
concave up, 114
cone
  lateral area, 510
  surface area, 510
  volume, 510
conservative vector field, 426
continuous, 55, 355
convergent sequence, 257
convergent series, 262
coordinates
  Cartesian, 239, 323
  converting rectangular to polar, 240
cylindrical, 323
polar, 239, 323
rectangular, 239, 323
spherical, 325
cosines
  law of, 306, 510
critical point, 108
critical value, 108
cross product, 312
cumulative distribution function, 225
curvature, 342
curvature formula, 342, 343
curve sketching, 107
cycloid, 249
cylinder
  lateral area, 510
  surface area, 510
  volume, 510
cylindrical coordinates, 407
cylindrical coordinates, 323

D

definite integral, 159
del (\(\nabla\)), 367
dependent variable, 24
derivative, 34, 48
  dot notation, 132
  Leibniz notation, 49
  second, 113, 114
difference quotient, 32
differentiable, 55, 362
differential, 144
differential equation, 455
  first order, 456
  particular solution, 458
  separable, 458
direction vector, 319
directional derivative, 368
discrete probability, 222
discriminant, 374
displacement vector, 301
divergence test, 264
Divergence Theorem, 450
divergent sequence, 257
divergent series, 262
domain, 23
dot notation, 132
dot product, 307
double integral, 386

E

ellipse
  area, 509
  equation of, 510
ellipsoid, 238
error estimate, 185
escape velocity, 221
Euler’s Method, 466
exp function, 85
expected value, 223
exponential distribution, 227
exponential function, 82
Extreme Value Theorem, 121

F

Fermat’s Theorem, 108
flux, 443
frustum, 234
Fubini’s Theorem, 389
function, 22
  bounded, 53
  differentiable, 55
  implicit, 90
  linear, 22
  of two variables, 356
  rational, 180
  unbounded, 54
function composition, 27
Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 111
Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, 153

G

Gabriel’s horn, 222, 238
geometric series, 262
global extremum, 119
gradient, 367
greatest integer, 111

H

harmonic series, 265
  alternating, 271
Hooke’s Law, 211
hyperbolic cosine, 102
hyperbolic sine, 102
hypercycloid, 250
hypocycloid, 250

I

implicit differentiation, 89, 365
implicit function, 90
improper integral, 219
  convergent, 219
  diverges, 219
incompressible, 436
indefinite integral, 159
independent variable, 24
inflection point, 115
initial condition, 456
initial value problem
  first order, 456
integral
  improper, 219
  indefinite, 159
  of sec x, 175
  of sec³ x, 175
  properties of, 163
integral sign, 155
integral test, 268
integration
  by parts, 177
Intermediate Value Theorem, 55
interval of convergence, 282
inverse function, 82
inverse sine, 94
involute, 250

\( J \)

Jacobian, 416
judicious guessing, 473

\( K \)

kinetic energy, 221

\( L \)

L'Hôpital's Rule, 98
Lagrange multipliers, 379
lateral area of a cone, 130
law of cosines, 306, 510
law of sines, 510
Leibniz notation, 49
level curve, 351
level set, 352
level surface, 352
limit, 41
limit at infinity, 98
limit of a sequence, 257
line integral, 421
linear approximation, 143
linearity of the derivative, 60
local extremum, 107
local maximum, 107
local minimum, 107
logarithm, 82
logarithmic function, 82
logistic equation, 460
long division of polynomials, 182

\( M \)

Maclaurin series, 286
mass, 405
mean, 224, 227
Mean Value Theorem, 146
moment, 215, 400, 406

\( N \)

Newton, 210
Newton's law of cooling, 455
Newton's method, 139–141
normal, 316, 344
normal distribution, 231

\( O \)

one sided limit, 46
optimization, 119
orientable surface, 444
oriented curve, 429

\( P \)

p-series, 268
parallel vectors, 308
parallelogram
  and vector sum, 301
  area of, 314, 402, 414
parametric equations, 248, 320, 330
partial fractions, 180
particular solution, 458
physicists, 132
point-slope formula, 510
polar coordinates, 239, 323
polynomial
  of two variables, 356
power function, 57
power rule, 57, 89, 92
precedence
  of algebraic operations, 509
probability density function, 224
product rule, 62, 63
  generalized, 64
projection, 423
  scalar, 423
projection of a vector, 308
properties of integrals, 163

**Q**

quadratic formula, 509
quotient rule, 64

**R**

radian measure, 73
radius of convergence, 282
random variable, 224
rational function, 66, 180
rectangular coordinates, 239, 323
related rates, 131
resonant frequency, 477
right hand rule, 315
Rolle’s Theorem, 146

**S**

scalar multiplication, 302
scalar projection, 423
second derivative, 113, 114
separation of variables, 458
sequence, 256
  bounded, 260
  bounded above, 260
  bounded below, 260
  convergent, 257
decreasing, 260
divergent, 257
increasing, 260
monotonic, 260
non-decreasing, 260
non-increasing, 260
of partial sums, 262
series, 256
  p-series, 268
absolute convergence, 276
alternating harmonic, 271
conditional convergence, 276
convergent, 262
divergent, 262
geometric, 262
harmonic, 265
integral test, 268
interval of convergence, 282
Maclaurin, 286
radius of convergence, 282
Taylor, 288
Simpson’s Rule, 187
sines
  law of, 510
slope field, 468
sphere
  surface area, 510
  volume, 510
spherical coordinates, 325, 407
spiral of Archimedes, 241
squeeze theorem, 77
standard deviation, 229
standard normal distribution, 226
standard normal probability density function, 226
steady state part of solution to d.e., 476
substitution, 411
subtend, 74
sum
  of vectors, 301
sum rule, 61
surface area, 402

**T**

tangent line, 32
Taylor series, 288
Toricelli’s trumpet, 222, 238
torque, 213
torus, 238
transcendental function, 73
transient part of solution to d.e., 476
Trapezoid Rule, 185
triangle inequality, 43, 300
trigonometric identities, 510

**U**

unbounded function, 54
undetermined coefficients, 473
uniform distribution, 225
uniform probability density function, 225
unit binormal, 344
unit circle, 21
unit normal, 344
unit vector, 308, 336

**V**

variance, 229
variation of parameters, 463, 477
vector, 300
  anti-parallel, 308
cross product, 312
displacement, 301
function, 330
normal to a plane, 316
parallel, 308
projection, 308
scalar multiplication, 302
sum, 301
unit, 308
vector fields, 419
velocity, 37
velocity vector, 345

\(W\)

witch of Agnesi, 66
work, 209