

A

Selected Answers

- 1.1.1. $(2/3)x + (1/3)$
- 1.1.2. $y = -2x$
- 1.1.3. $(-2/3)x + (1/3)$
- 1.1.4. $y = 2x + 2, 2, -1$
- 1.1.5. $y = -x + 6, 6, 6$
- 1.1.6. $y = x/2 + 1/2, 1/2, -1$
- 1.1.7. $y = 3/2$, y -intercept: $3/2$, no x -intercept
- 1.1.8. $y = (-2/3)x - 2, -2, -3$
- 1.1.9. yes
- 1.1.10. $y = 0, y = -2x + 2, y = 2x + 2$
- 1.1.11. $y = 75t, 164$ minutes
- 1.1.12. $y = (9/5)x + 32, (-40, -40)$
- 1.1.13. $y = 0.15x + 10$
- 1.1.14. $0.03x + 1.2$
- 1.1.15. (a) $y = \begin{cases} 0 & 0 \leq x < 100 \\ (x/10) - 10 & 100 \leq x \leq 1000 \\ x - 910 & 1000 < x \end{cases}$
- 1.1.16. $y = \begin{cases} 0.15x & 0 \leq x \leq 19450 \\ 0.28x - 2528.50 & 19450 < x \leq 47050 \\ 0.33x - 4881 & 47050 < x \leq 97620 \end{cases}$
- 1.1.17. (a) $P = -0.0001x + 2$
(b) $x = -10000P + 20000$
- 1.1.18. $(2/25)x - (16/5)$
- 1.2.1. (a) $x^2 + y^2 = 9$
(b) $(x - 5)^2 + (y - 6)^2 = 9$
(c) $(x + 5)^2 + (y + 6)^2 = 9$
- 1.2.2. (a) $\Delta x = 2, \Delta y = 3, m = 3/2$,
 $y = (3/2)x - 3, \sqrt{13}$
(b) $\Delta x = -1, \Delta y = 3, m = -3$,
 $y = -3x + 2, \sqrt{10}$
(c) $\Delta x = -2, \Delta y = -2, m = 1$,
 $y = x, \sqrt{8}$
- 1.2.6. $(x + 2/7)^2 + (y - 41/7)^2 = 1300/49$
- 1.3.1. $\{x \mid x \geq 3/2\}$
- 1.3.2. $\{x \mid x \neq -1\}$
- 1.3.3. $\{x \mid x \neq 1 \text{ and } x \neq -1\}$
- 1.3.4. $\{x \mid x < 0\}$
- 1.3.5. $\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}$, i.e., all x

- 1.3.6.** $\{x \mid x \geq 0\}$
1.3.7. $\{x \mid h - r \leq x \leq h + r\}$
1.3.8. $\{x \mid x \geq 1\}$
1.3.9. $\{x \mid -1/3 < x < 1/3\}$
1.3.10. $\{x \mid x \geq 0 \text{ and } x \neq 1\}$
1.3.11. $\{x \mid x \geq 0 \text{ and } x \neq 1\}$
1.3.12. $\mathbb{R}$
1.3.13. $\{x \mid x \geq 3\}, \{x \mid x \geq 0\}$
1.3.14. $A = x(500 - 2x), \{x \mid 0 \leq x \leq 250\}$
1.3.15. $V = r(50 - \pi r^2), \{r \mid 0 < r \leq \sqrt{50/\pi}\}$
1.3.16. $A = 2\pi r^2 + 2000/r, \{r \mid 0 < r < \infty\}$
2.1.1. $-5, -2.47106145, -2.4067927, -2.400676, -2.4$
2.1.2. $-4/3, -24/7, 7/24, 3/4$
2.1.3. $-0.107526881, -0.11074197, -0.1110741, \frac{-1}{3(3 + \Delta x)} \rightarrow \frac{-1}{9}$
2.1.4. $\frac{3 + 3\Delta x + \Delta x^2}{1 + \Delta x} \rightarrow 3$
2.1.5. $3.31, 3.003001, 3.0000, 3 + 3\Delta x + \Delta x^2 \rightarrow 3$
2.1.6. m
2.2.1. $10, 25/2, 20, 15, 25, 35.$
2.2.2. $5, 4.1, 4.01, 4.001, 4 + \Delta t \rightarrow 4$
2.2.3. $-10.29, -9.849, -9.8049, -9.8 - 4.9\Delta t \rightarrow -9.8$
2.3.1. 7
2.3.2. 5
2.3.3. 0
2.3.4. undefined
2.3.5. $1/6$
2.3.6. 0
2.3.7. 3
2.3.8. 172
2.3.9. 0
2.3.10. 2
2.3.11. does not exist
2.3.12. $\sqrt{2}$
2.3.13. $3a^2$
2.3.14. 512
2.3.15. -4
2.3.16. 0
2.3.18. (a) 8, (b) 6, (c) dne, (d) -2 , (e) -1 , (f) 8, (g) 7, (h) 6, (i) 3, (j) $-3/2$, (k) 6, (l) 2
2.4.1. $-x/\sqrt{169 - x^2}$
2.4.2. $-9.8t$
2.4.3. $2x + 1/x^2$
2.4.4. $2ax + b$
2.4.5. $3x^2$
2.4.8. $-2/(2x + 1)^{3/2}$
2.4.9. $5/(t + 2)^2$
2.4.10. $y = -13x + 17$
2.4.11. -8
3.1.1. $100x^{99}$
3.1.2. $-100x^{-101}$
3.1.3. $-5x^{-6}$
3.1.4. $\pi x^{\pi-1}$
3.1.5. $(3/4)x^{-1/4}$
3.1.6. $-(9/7)x^{-16/7}$
3.2.1. $15x^2 + 24x$
3.2.2. $-20x^4 + 6x + 10/x^3$
3.2.3. $-30x + 25$
3.2.4. $6x^2 + 2x - 8$

$$3.2.5. \quad 3x^2 + 6x - 1$$

$$3.2.6. \quad 9x^2 - x/\sqrt{625 - x^2}$$

$$3.2.7. \quad y = 13x/4 + 5$$

$$3.2.8. \quad y = 24x - 48 - \pi^3$$

$$3.2.9. \quad -49t/5 + 5, -49/5$$

$$3.2.11. \quad \sum_{k=1}^n k a_k x^{k-1}$$

$$3.2.12. \quad x^3/16 - 3x/4 + 4$$

$$3.3.1. \quad 3x^2(x^3 - 5x + 10) + x^3(3x^2 - 5)$$

$$3.3.2. \quad (x^2 + 5x - 3)(5x^4 - 18x^2 + 6x - 7) + (2x + 5)(x^5 - 6x^3 + 3x^2 - 7x + 1)$$

$$3.3.3. \quad \frac{\sqrt{625 - x^2}}{2\sqrt{x}} - \frac{x\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{625 - x^2}}$$

$$3.3.4. \quad \frac{-1}{x^{19}\sqrt{625 - x^2}} - \frac{20\sqrt{625 - x^2}}{x^{21}}$$

$$3.3.5. \quad f' = 4(2x - 3), y = 4x - 7$$

$$3.4.1. \quad \frac{3x^2}{x^3 - 5x + 10} - \frac{x^3(3x^2 - 5)}{(x^3 - 5x + 10)^2}$$

$$3.4.2. \quad \frac{2x + 5}{x^5 - 6x^3 + 3x^2 - 7x + 1} - \frac{(x^2 + 5x - 3)(5x^4 - 18x^2 + 6x - 7)}{(x^5 - 6x^3 + 3x^2 - 7x + 1)^2}$$

$$3.4.3. \quad \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{625 - x^2}} + \frac{x^{3/2}}{(625 - x^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$3.4.4. \quad \frac{-1}{x^{19}\sqrt{625 - x^2}} - \frac{20\sqrt{625 - x^2}}{x^{21}}$$

$$3.4.5. \quad y = 17x/4 - 41/4$$

$$3.4.6. \quad y = 11x/16 - 15/16$$

$$3.4.8. \quad y = 19/169 - 5x/338$$

$$3.4.9. \quad 13/18$$

$$3.5.1. \quad 4x^3 - 9x^2 + x + 7$$

$$3.5.2. \quad 3x^2 - 4x + 2/\sqrt{x}$$

$$3.5.3. \quad 6(x^2 + 1)^2x$$

$$3.5.4. \quad \sqrt{169 - x^2} - x^2/\sqrt{169 - x^2}$$

$$3.5.5. \quad (2x - 4)\sqrt{25 - x^2} - (x^2 - 4x + 5)x/\sqrt{25 - x^2}$$

$$3.5.6. \quad -x/\sqrt{r^2 - x^2}$$

$$3.5.7. \quad 2x^3/\sqrt{1 + x^4}$$

$$3.5.8. \quad \frac{1}{4\sqrt{x}(5 - \sqrt{x})^{3/2}}$$

$$3.5.9. \quad 6 + 18x$$

$$3.5.10. \quad \frac{2x + 1}{1 - x} + \frac{x^2 + x + 1}{(1 - x)^2}$$

$$3.5.11. \quad -1/\sqrt{25 - x^2} - \sqrt{25 - x^2}/x^2$$

$$3.5.12. \quad \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{-169}{x^2} - 1 \right) / \sqrt{\frac{169}{x} - x}$$

$$3.5.13. \quad \frac{3x^2 - 2x + 1/x^2}{2\sqrt{x^3 - x^2 - (1/x)}}$$

$$3.5.14. \quad \frac{300x}{(100 - x^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$3.5.15. \quad \frac{1 + 3x^2}{3(x + x^3)^{2/3}}$$

$$3.5.16. \quad \left(4x(x^2 + 1) + \frac{4x^3 + 4x}{2\sqrt{1 + (x^2 + 1)^2}} \right) / 2\sqrt{(x^2 + 1)^2 + \sqrt{1 + (x^2 + 1)^2}}$$

$$3.5.17. \quad 5(x + 8)^4$$

$$3.5.18. \quad -3(4 - x)^2$$

$$3.5.19. \quad 6x(x^2 + 5)^2$$

$$3.5.20. \quad -12x(6 - 2x^2)^2$$

$$3.5.21. \quad 24x^2(1 - 4x^3)^{-3}$$

$$3.5.22. \quad 5 + 5/x^2$$

$$3.5.23. \quad -8(4x - 1)(2x^2 - x + 3)^{-3}$$

$$3.5.24. \quad 1/(x + 1)^2$$

$$3.5.25. \quad 3(8x - 2)/(4x^2 - 2x + 1)^2$$

$$3.5.26. \quad -3x^2 + 5x - 1$$

$$3.5.27. \quad 6x(2x - 4)^3 + 6(3x^2 + 1)(2x - 4)^2$$

3.5.28. $-2/(x-1)^2$

3.5.29. $4x/(x^2+1)^2$

3.5.30. $(x^2-6x+7)/(x-3)^2$

3.5.31. $-5/(3x-4)^2$

3.5.32. $60x^4+72x^3+18x^2+18x-6$

3.5.33. $(5-4x)/((2x+1)^2(x-3)^2)$

3.5.34. $1/(2(2+3x)^2)$

3.5.35. $56x^6+72x^5+110x^4+100x^3+60x^2+28x+6$

3.5.36. $y=23x/96-29/96$

3.5.37. $y=3-2x/3$

3.5.38. $y=13x/2-23/2$

3.5.39. $y=2x-11$

3.5.40. $y = \frac{20+2\sqrt{5}}{5\sqrt{4+\sqrt{5}}}x + \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5\sqrt{4+\sqrt{5}}}$

4.1.1. $2n\pi - \pi/2$, any integer n

4.1.2. $n\pi \pm \pi/6$, any integer n

4.1.3. $(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{6})/4$

4.1.4. $-(1+\sqrt{3})/(1-\sqrt{3}) = 2 + \sqrt{3}$

4.1.11. $t = \pi/2$

4.3.1. 5

4.3.2. $7/2$

4.3.3. $3/4$

4.3.4. 1

4.3.5. $-\sqrt{2}/2$

4.3.6. 7

4.3.7. 2

4.4.1. $\sin(\sqrt{x})\cos(\sqrt{x})/\sqrt{x}$

4.4.2. $\frac{\sin x}{2\sqrt{x}} + \sqrt{x}\cos x$

4.4.3. $-\frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x}$

4.4.4. $\frac{(2x+1)\sin x - (x^2+x)\cos x}{\sin^2 x}$

4.4.5. $\frac{-\sin x \cos x}{\sqrt{1-\sin^2 x}}$

4.5.1. $\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

4.5.2. $-\sin x \cos(\cos x)$

4.5.3. $\frac{\tan x + x \sec^2 x}{2\sqrt{x} \tan x}$

4.5.4. $\frac{\sec^2 x(1+\sin x) - \tan x \cos x}{(1+\sin x)^2}$

4.5.5. $-\csc^2 x$

4.5.6. $-\csc x \cot x$

4.5.7. $3x^2 \sin(23x^2) + 46x^4 \cos(23x^2)$

4.5.8. 0

4.5.9. $-6 \cos(\cos(6x)) \sin(6x)$

4.5.10. $\sin \theta / (\cos \theta + 1)^2$

4.5.11. $5t^4 \cos(6t) - 6t^5 \sin(6t)$

4.5.12. $3t^2(\sin(3t) + t \cos(3t)) / \cos(2t) + 2t^3 \sin(3t) \sin(2t) / \cos^2(2t)$

4.5.13. $n\pi/2$, any integer n

4.5.14. $\pi/2 + n\pi$, any integer n

4.5.15. $\sqrt{3}x/2 + 3/4 - \sqrt{3}\pi/6$

4.5.16. $8\sqrt{3}x + 4 - 8\sqrt{3}\pi/3$

4.5.17. $3\sqrt{3}x/2 - \sqrt{3}\pi/4$

4.5.18. $\pi/6 + 2n\pi, 5\pi/6 + 2n\pi$, any integer n

4.6.1. x/y

4.6.2. $-(2x+y)/(x+2y)$

4.6.3. $(2xy-3x^2-y^2)/(2xy-3y^2-x^2)$

4.6.4. $\sin(x)\sin(y)/(\cos(x)\cos(y))$

4.6.5. $-\sqrt{y}/\sqrt{x}$

4.6.6. $(y \sec^2(x/y) - y^2)/(x \sec^2(x/y) + y^2)$

4.6.7. $(y - \cos(x+y))/(\cos(x+y) - x)$

4.6.8. $-y^2/x^2$

- 4.6.9. 1
 4.6.11. $y = 2x \pm 6$
 4.6.12. $y = x/2 \pm 3$
 4.6.13. $(\sqrt{3}, 2\sqrt{3}), (-\sqrt{3}, -2\sqrt{3}),$
 $(2\sqrt{3}, \sqrt{3}), (-2\sqrt{3}, -\sqrt{3})$
 4.6.14. $y = 7x/\sqrt{3} - 8/\sqrt{3}$
 4.6.15. $y = (-y_1^{1/3}x + y_1^{1/3}x_1 + x_1^{1/3}y_1)/x_1^{1/3}$
 4.6.16. $(y - y_1)/(x - x_1) = (2x_1^3 + 2x_1y_1^2 -$
 $x_1)/(2y_1^3 + 2y_1x_1^2 + y_1)$
 4.7.1. 0
 4.7.2. 1
 4.7.3. $1/6$
 4.7.4. $-\infty$
 4.7.5. $1/16$
 4.7.6. $1/3$
 4.7.7. 0
 4.7.8. $3/2$
 4.7.9. $-1/4$
 4.7.10. -3
 4.7.11. $1/2$
 4.7.12. 0
 4.7.13. -1
 4.7.14. $-1/2$
 4.7.15. 5
 4.7.16. ∞
 4.7.17. ∞
 4.7.18. $2/7$
 4.7.19. 2
 4.7.20. $-\infty$
 4.7.21. 3
 4.7.22. $2/3$
 4.7.23. 1
 4.7.24. 0
 4.7.25. ∞
 4.7.26. $1/2$
 4.7.27. 0
 4.7.28. $1/2$
 4.7.29. 5
 4.7.30. $2\sqrt{2}$
 4.7.31. $-1/2$
 4.7.32. 2
 4.7.33. 0
 4.7.34. ∞
 4.7.35. 0
 4.7.36. $3/2$
 4.7.37. ∞
 4.7.38. 5
 4.7.39. $-1/2$
 4.7.40. does not exist
 4.7.41. ∞
 4.7.42. $y = 1$ and $y = -1$
 5.1.1. min at $x = 1/2$
 5.1.2. min at $x = -1$, max at $x = 1$
 5.1.3. max at $x = 2$, min at $x = 4$
 5.1.4. min at $x = \pm 1$, max at $x = 0$.
 5.1.5. min at $x = 1$
 5.1.6. none
 5.1.7. none
 5.1.8. min at $x = 7\pi/12 + k\pi$, max at
 $x = -\pi/12 + k\pi$, for integer k .
 5.1.9. none
 5.1.10. local max at $x = 5$
 5.1.11. local min at $x = 49$
 5.1.12. local min at $x = 0$

- 5.1.15. one
- 5.2.1. min at $x = 1/2$
- 5.2.2. min at $x = -1$, max at $x = 1$
- 5.2.3. max at $x = 2$, min at $x = 4$
- 5.2.4. min at $x = \pm 1$, max at $x = 0$.
- 5.2.5. min at $x = 1$
- 5.2.6. none
- 5.2.7. none
- 5.2.8. min at $x = 7\pi/12 + k\pi$, max at $x = -\pi/12 + k\pi$, for integer k .
- 5.2.9. none
- 5.2.10. max at $x = 0$, min at $x = \pm 11$
- 5.2.11. min at $x = -3/2$, neither at $x = 0$
- 5.2.13. min at $n\pi$, max at $\pi/2 + n\pi$
- 5.2.14. min at $2n\pi$, max at $(2n + 1)\pi$
- 5.2.15. min at $\pi/2 + 2n\pi$, max at $3\pi/2 + 2n\pi$
- 5.3.1. min at $x = 1/2$
- 5.3.2. min at $x = -1$, max at $x = 1$
- 5.3.3. max at $x = 2$, min at $x = 4$
- 5.3.4. min at $x = \pm 1$, max at $x = 0$.
- 5.3.5. min at $x = 1$
- 5.3.6. none
- 5.3.7. none
- 5.3.8. min at $x = 7\pi/12 + n\pi$, max at $x = -\pi/12 + n\pi$, for integer n .
- 5.3.9. max at $x = 63/64$
- 5.3.10. max at $x = 7$
- 5.3.11. max at $-5^{-1/4}$, min at $5^{-1/4}$
- 5.3.12. none
- 5.3.13. max at -1 , min at 1
- 5.3.14. min at $2^{-1/3}$
- 5.3.15. none
- 5.3.16. min at $n\pi$
- 5.3.17. max at $n\pi$, min at $\pi/2 + n\pi$
- 5.3.18. max at $\pi/2 + 2n\pi$, min at $3\pi/2 + 2n\pi$
- 5.4.1. concave up everywhere
- 5.4.2. concave up when $x < 0$, concave down when $x > 0$
- 5.4.3. concave down when $x < 3$, concave up when $x > 3$
- 5.4.4. concave up when $x < -1/\sqrt{3}$ or $x > 1/\sqrt{3}$, concave down when $-1/\sqrt{3} < x < 1/\sqrt{3}$
- 5.4.5. concave up when $x < 0$ or $x > 2/3$, concave down when $0 < x < 2/3$
- 5.4.6. concave up when $x < 0$, concave down when $x > 0$
- 5.4.7. concave up when $x < -1$ or $x > 1$, concave down when $-1 < x < 0$ or $0 < x < 1$
- 5.4.8. concave down on $((8n-1)\pi/4, (8n+3)\pi/4)$, concave up on $((8n+3)\pi/4, (8n+7)\pi/4)$, for integer n
- 5.4.9. concave down everywhere
- 5.4.10. concave up on $(-\infty, (21 - \sqrt{497})/4)$ and $(21 + \sqrt{497})/4, \infty)$
- 5.4.11. concave up on $(0, \infty)$
- 5.4.12. concave down on $(2n\pi/3, (2n+1)\pi/3)$
- 5.4.13. concave up on $(0, \infty)$
- 5.4.14. concave up on $(-\infty, -1)$ and $(0, \infty)$
- 5.4.15. concave down everywhere
- 5.4.16. concave up everywhere
- 5.4.17. concave up on $(\pi/4 + n\pi, 3\pi/4 + n\pi)$
- 5.4.18. inflection points at $n\pi$, $\pm \arcsin(\sqrt{2/3}) + n\pi$

- 5.4.19. up/incr: $(3, \infty)$, up/decr: $(-\infty, 0)$,
 $(2, 3)$, down/decr: $(0, 2)$
- 6.1.1. max at $(2, 5)$, min at $(0, 1)$
- 6.1.2. 25×25
- 6.1.3. $P/4 \times P/4$
- 6.1.4. $w = l = 2 \cdot 5^{2/3}$, $h = 5^{2/3}$, $h/w = 1/2$
- 6.1.5. $\sqrt[3]{100} \times \sqrt[3]{100} \times 2\sqrt[3]{100}$, $h/s = 2$
- 6.1.6. $w = l = 2^{1/3}V^{1/3}$, $h = V^{1/3}/2^{2/3}$,
 $h/w = 1/2$
- 6.1.7. 1250 square feet
- 6.1.8. $l^2/8$ square feet
- 6.1.9. \$5000
- 6.1.10. 100
- 6.1.11. r^2
- 6.1.12. $h/r = 2$
- 6.1.13. $h/r = 2$
- 6.1.14. $r = 5$, $h = 40/\pi$, $h/r = 8/\pi$
- 6.1.15. $8/\pi$
- 6.1.16. $4/27$
- 6.1.17. Go direct from A to D .
- 6.1.18. (a) 2, (b) $7/2$
- 6.1.19. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{6} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{12}$
- 6.1.20. (a) $a/6$, (b) $(a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - ab + b^2})/6$
- 6.1.21. 1.5 meters wide by 1.25 meters tall
- 6.1.22. If $k \leq 2/\pi$ the ratio is $(2 - k\pi)/4$;
 if $k \geq 2/\pi$, the ratio is zero: the
 window should be semicircular with
 no rectangular part.
- 6.1.23. a/b
- 6.1.24. $w = 2r/\sqrt{3}$, $h = 2\sqrt{2}r/\sqrt{3}$
- 6.1.25. $1/\sqrt{3} \approx 58\%$
- 6.1.26. $18 \times 18 \times 36$
- 6.1.27. $r = 5/(2\pi)^{1/3} \approx 2.7$ cm,
 $h = 5 \cdot 2^{5/3}/\pi^{1/3} = 4r \approx 10.8$ cm
- 6.1.28. $h = \frac{750}{\pi} \left(\frac{2\pi^2}{750^2} \right)^{1/3}$, $r = \left(\frac{750^2}{2\pi^2} \right)^{1/6}$
- 6.1.29. $h/r = \sqrt{2}$
- 6.1.30. The ratio of the volume of the
 sphere to the volume of the cone is
 $1033/4096 + 33/4096\sqrt{17} \approx 0.2854$,
 so the cone occupies approximately
 28.54% of the sphere.
- 6.1.31. P should be at distance $c\sqrt[3]{a}/(\sqrt[3]{a} + \sqrt[3]{b})$ from charge A .
- 6.1.32. $1/2$
- 6.1.33. \$7000
- 6.1.34. There is a critical point when
 $\sin \theta_1/v_1 = \sin \theta_2/v_2$, and the
 second derivative is positive, so
 there is a minimum at the critical
 point.
- 6.2.1. $1/(16\pi)$ cm/s
- 6.2.2. $3/(1000\pi)$ meters/second
- 6.2.3. $1/4$ m/s
- 6.2.4. $-6/25$ m/s
- 6.2.5. 80π mi/min
- 6.2.6. $3\sqrt{5}$ ft/s
- 6.2.7. $20/(3\pi)$ cm/s
- 6.2.8. $13/20$ ft/s
- 6.2.9. $5\sqrt{10}/2$ m/s
- 6.2.10. $75/64$ m/min

- 6.2.11.** $145\pi/72$ m/s
6.2.12. $25\pi/144$ m/min
6.2.13. $\pi\sqrt{2}/36$ ft³/s
6.2.14. tip: 6 ft/s, length: $5/2$ ft/s
6.2.15. tip: $20/11$ m/s, length: $9/11$ m/s
6.2.16. $380/\sqrt{3} - 150 \approx 69.4$ mph
6.2.17. $500/\sqrt{3} - 200 \approx 88.7$ km/hr
6.2.18. 18 m/s
6.2.19. $136\sqrt{475}/19 \approx 156$ km/hr
6.2.20. -50 m/s
6.2.21. 68 m/s
6.2.22. $3800/\sqrt{329} \approx 210$ km/hr
6.2.23. $820/\sqrt{329} + 150\sqrt{57}/\sqrt{47} \approx 210$ km/hr
6.2.24. $4000/49$ m/s
6.2.25. (a) $x = a \cos \theta - a \sin \theta \cot(\theta + \beta) = a \sin \beta / \sin(\theta + \beta)$, (c) $\dot{x} \approx 3.79$ cm/s
6.3.1. $x_3 = 1.475773162$
6.3.2. 2.15
6.3.3. 3.36
6.3.4. 2.19 or 1.26
6.4.1. $\Delta y = 65/16$, $dy = 2$
6.4.2. $\Delta y = \sqrt{11/10} - 1$, $dy = 0.05$
6.4.3. $\Delta y = \sin(\pi/50)$, $dy = \pi/50$
6.4.4. $dV = 8\pi/25$
6.5.1. $c = 1/2$
6.5.2. $c = \sqrt{18} - 2$
6.5.6. $x^3/3 + 47x^2/2 - 5x + k$
6.5.7. $-\cos(2x)/2 + k$
7.1.1. 10
7.1.2. $35/3$
7.1.3. x^2
7.1.4. $2x^2$
7.1.5. $2x^2 - 8$
7.1.6. $2b^2 - 2a^2$
7.1.7. 4 rectangles: $41/4 = 10.25$,
8 rectangles: $183/16 = 11.4375$
7.1.8. $23/4$
7.2.1. $(16/3)x^{3/2} + C$
7.2.2. $t^3 + t + C$
7.2.3. $8\sqrt{x} + C$
7.2.4. $-2/z + C$
7.2.5. $(5x + 1)^3/15 + C$
7.2.6. $(x - 6)^3/3 + C$
7.2.7. $2x^{5/2}/5 + C$
7.2.8. $-4/\sqrt{x} + C$
7.2.9. $4t - t^2 + C$, $t < 2$; $t^2 - 4t + 8 + C$,
 $t \geq 2$
7.2.10. $87/2$
7.2.11. 2
7.2.12. $3^4/4$
7.2.13. $2^6/6 - 1/6$
7.2.14. $x^2 - 3x$
7.2.15. $2x(x^4 - 3x^2)$
7.2.16. $\tan(x^2)$
7.2.17. $2x \tan(x^4)$
7.3.1. It rises until $t = 100/49$, then falls.
The position of the object at time t is $s(t) = -4.9t^2 + 20t + k$. The net distance traveled is $-45/2$, that is, it ends up $45/2$ meters below where it started. The total distance traveled is $6205/98$ meters.
7.3.2. $\int_0^{2\pi} \sin t \, dt = 0$
7.3.3. net: 2π , total: $2\pi/3 + 4\sqrt{3}$

- 7.3.4. 8
 7.3.5. $17/3$
 7.3.6. $A = 18, B = 44/3, C = 10/3$
 7.4.1. $-(1-t)^{10}/10 + C$
 7.4.2. $x^5/5 + 2x^3/3 + x + C$
 7.4.3. $(x^2 + 1)^{101}/202 + C$
 7.4.4. $-3(1-5t)^{2/3}/10 + C$
 7.4.5. $(\sin^4 x)/4 + C$
 7.4.6. $-(100-x^2)^{3/2}/3 + C$
 7.4.7. $-2\sqrt{1-x^3}/3 + C$
 7.4.8. $\sin(\sin \pi t)/\pi + C$
 7.4.9. $1/(2 \cos^2 x) = (1/2) \sec^2 x + C$
 7.4.10. $-\ln |\cos x| + C$
 7.4.11. 0
 7.4.12. $\tan^2(x)/2 + C$
 7.4.13. $1/4$
 7.4.14. $-\cos(\tan x) + C$
 7.4.15. $1/10$
 7.4.16. $\sqrt{3}/4$
 7.4.17. $(27/8)(x^2 - 7)^{8/9}$
 7.4.18. $-(3^7 + 1)/14$
 7.4.19. 0
 7.4.20. $f(x)^2/2$
 8.1.1. $8\sqrt{2}/15$
 8.1.2. $1/12$
 8.1.3. $9/2$
 8.1.4. $4/3$
 8.1.5. $2/3 - 2/\pi$
 8.1.6. $3/\pi - 3\sqrt{3}/(2\pi) - 1/8$
 8.1.7. $1/3$
 8.1.8. $10\sqrt{5}/3 - 6$
 8.1.9. $500/3$
 8.1.10. 2
 8.1.11. $1/5$
 8.1.12. $1/6$
 8.2.1. $1/\pi, 5/\pi$
 8.2.2. 0, 245
 8.2.3. 20, 28
 8.2.4. $(3-\pi)/(2\pi), (18-12\sqrt{3}+\pi)/(4\pi)$
 8.2.5. 10/49 meters, 20/49 seconds
 8.2.6. 45/98 meters, 30/49 seconds
 8.2.7. 25000/49 meters, 1000/49 seconds
 8.2.8. $s(t) = \cos t, v(t) = -\sin t$,
 maximum distance is 1,
 maximum speed is 1
 8.2.9. $s(t) = -\sin(\pi t)/\pi^2 + t/\pi$,
 $v(t) = -\cos(\pi t)/\pi + 1/\pi$,
 maximum speed is $2/\pi$
 8.2.10. $s(t) = t^2/2 - \sin(\pi t)/\pi^2 + t/\pi$,
 $v(t) = t - \cos(\pi t)/\pi + 1/\pi$
 8.2.11. $s(t) = t^2/2 + \sin(\pi t)/\pi^2 - t/\pi$,
 $v(t) = t + \cos(\pi t)/\pi - 1/\pi$
 8.3.5. $8\pi/3$
 8.3.6. $\pi/30$
 8.3.7. $\pi(\pi/2 - 1)$
 8.3.8. (a) $114\pi/5$ (b) $74\pi/5$ (c) 20π
 (d) 4π
 8.3.9. $16\pi, 24\pi$
 8.3.11. $\pi h^2(3r-h)/3$
 8.3.13. 2π
 8.4.1. $2/\pi; 2/\pi; 0$
 8.4.2. $4/3$
 8.4.3. $1/A$
 8.4.4. $\pi/4$

- 8.4.5.** $-1/3, 1$
8.4.6. $-4\sqrt{1224} \text{ ft/s}; -8\sqrt{1224} \text{ ft/s}$
8.5.1. $\approx 5,305,028,517 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$
8.5.2. $\approx 4,457,854,041 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$
8.5.3. $367,500\pi \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$
8.5.4. $49000\pi + 196000/3$
8.5.5. $2450\pi \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$
8.5.6. $0.05 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$
8.5.7. $6/5 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$
8.5.8. $3920 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$
8.5.9. $23520 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$
9.5.3. $\frac{-1}{1+x^2}$
9.5.5. $\frac{2x}{\sqrt{1-x^4}}$
9.5.6. $\frac{e^x}{1+e^{2x}}$
9.5.7. $-3x^2 \cos(x^3)/\sqrt{1-\sin^2(x^3)}$
9.5.8. $\frac{2}{(\arcsin x)\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
9.5.9. $-e^x/\sqrt{1-e^{2x}}$
9.5.10. 0
9.5.11. $\frac{(1+\ln x)x^x}{\ln 5(1+x^{2x})\arctan(x^x)}$
10.1.1. $x/2 - \sin(2x)/4 + C$
10.1.2. $-\cos x + (\cos^3 x)/3 + C$
10.1.3. $3x/8 - (\sin 2x)/4 + (\sin 4x)/32 + C$
10.1.4. $(\cos^5 x)/5 - (\cos^3 x)/3 + C$
10.1.5. $\sin x - (\sin^3 x)/3 + C$
10.1.6. $x/8 - (\sin 4x)/32 + C$
10.1.7. $(\sin^3 x)/3 - (\sin^5 x)/5 + C$
10.1.8. $-2(\cos x)^{5/2}/5 + C$
10.1.9. $\tan x - \cot x + C$
10.1.10. $(\sec^3 x)/3 - \sec x + C$
10.2.1. $-\ln|\csc x + \cot x| + C$
10.2.2. $-\csc x \cot x/2 - (1/2)\ln|\csc x + \cot x| + C$
10.2.3. $x\sqrt{x^2-1}/2 - \ln|x+\sqrt{x^2-1}|/2 + C$
10.2.4. $x\sqrt{9+4x^2}/2 + (9/4)\ln|2x+\sqrt{9+4x^2}| + C$
10.2.5. $-(1-x^2)^{3/2}/3 + C$
10.2.6. $\arcsin(x)/8 - \sin(4\arcsin x)/32 + C$
10.2.7. $\ln|x+\sqrt{1+x^2}| + C$
10.2.8. $(x+1)\sqrt{x^2+2x}/2 - \ln|x+1+\sqrt{x^2+2x}|/2 + C$
10.2.9. $-\arctan x - 1/x + C$
10.2.10. $2\arcsin(x/2) - x\sqrt{4-x^2}/2 + C$
10.2.11. $\arcsin(\sqrt{x}) - \sqrt{x}\sqrt{1-x} + C$
10.2.12. $(2x^2+1)\sqrt{4x^2-1}/24 + C$
10.3.1. $\cos x + x \sin x + C$
10.3.2. $x^2 \sin x - 2 \sin x + 2x \cos x + C$
10.3.3. $(x-1)e^x + C$
10.3.4. $(1/2)e^{x^2} + C$
10.3.5. $(x/2) - \sin(2x)/4 + C = (x/2) - (\sin x \cos x)/2 + C$
10.3.6. $x \ln x - x + C$
10.3.7. $(x^2 \arctan x + \arctan x - x)/2 + C$
10.3.8. $-x^2 \cos x + 2x \sin x + 2 \cos x + C$
10.3.9. $x^2/4 - (\cos^2 x)/4 - (x \sin x \cos x)/2 + C$
10.3.10. $x/4 - (x \cos^2 x)/2 + (\cos x \sin x)/4 + C$
10.3.11. $x \arctan(\sqrt{x}) + \arctan(\sqrt{x}) - \sqrt{x} + C$
10.3.12. $2 \sin(\sqrt{x}) - 2\sqrt{x} \cos(\sqrt{x}) + C$
10.3.13. $\sec x \csc x - 2 \cot x + C$

- 10.4.1. $-\ln|x-2|/4 + \ln|x+2|/4 + C$
 10.4.2. $-x^3/3 - 4x - 4\ln|x-2| + 4\ln|x+2| + C$
 10.4.3. $-1/(x+5) + C$
 10.4.4. $-x - \ln|x-2| + \ln|x+2| + C$
 10.4.5. $-4x + x^3/3 + 8\arctan(x/2) + C$
 10.4.6. $(1/2)\arctan(x/2 + 5/2) + C$
 10.4.7. $x^2/2 - 2\ln(4+x^2) + C$
 10.4.8. $(1/4)\ln|x+3| - (1/4)\ln|x+7| + C$
 10.4.9. $(1/5)\ln|2x-3| - (1/5)\ln|1+x| + C$
 10.4.10. $(1/3)\ln|x| - (1/3)\ln|x+3| + C$
 10.5.1. $\frac{(t+4)^4}{4} + C$
 10.5.2. $\frac{(t^2-9)^{5/2}}{5} + C$
 10.5.3. $\frac{(e^{t^2}+16)^2}{4} + C$
 10.5.4. $\cos t - \frac{2}{3}\cos^3 t + C$
 10.5.5. $\frac{\tan^2 t}{2} + C$
 10.5.6. $\ln|t^2+t+3| + C$
 10.5.7. $\frac{1}{8}\ln|1-4/t^2| + C$
 10.5.8. $\frac{1}{25}\tan(\arcsin(t/5)) + C = \frac{t}{25\sqrt{25-t^2}} + C$
 10.5.9. $\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{\sin 3t} + C$
 10.5.10. $t \tan t + \ln|\cos t| + C$
 10.5.11. $2\sqrt{e^t+1} + C$
 10.5.12. $\frac{3t}{8} + \frac{\sin 2t}{4} + \frac{\sin 4t}{32} + C$
 10.5.13. $\frac{\ln|t|}{3} - \frac{\ln|t+3|}{3} + C$
 10.5.14. $\frac{-1}{\sin \arctan t} + C = -\sqrt{1+t^2}/t + C$
 10.5.15. $\frac{-1}{2(1+\tan t)^2} + C$
 10.5.16. $\frac{(t^2+1)^{5/2}}{5} - \frac{(t^2+1)^{3/2}}{3} + C$
 10.5.17. $\frac{e^t \sin t - e^t \cos t}{2} + C$
 10.5.18. $\frac{(t^{3/2}+47)^4}{6} + C$
 10.5.19. $\frac{2}{3(2-t^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{(2-t^2)^{1/2}} + C$
 10.5.20. $\frac{\ln|\sin(\arctan(2t/3))|}{9} + C = \frac{(\ln(4t^2) - \ln(9+4t^2))/18 + C}{9}$
 10.5.21. $\frac{(\arctan(2t))^2}{4} + C$
 10.5.22. $\frac{3\ln|t+3|}{4} + \frac{\ln|t-1|}{4} + C$
 10.5.23. $\frac{\cos^7 t}{7} - \frac{\cos^5 t}{5} + C$
 10.5.24. $\frac{-1}{t-3} + C$
 10.5.25. $\frac{-1}{\ln t} + C$
 10.5.26. $\frac{t^2(\ln t)^2}{2} - \frac{t^2 \ln t}{2} + \frac{t^2}{4} + C$
 10.5.27. $(t^3 - 3t^2 + 6t - 6)e^t + C$
 10.5.28. $\frac{5+\sqrt{5}}{10}\ln(2t+1-\sqrt{5}) + \frac{5-\sqrt{5}}{10}\ln(2t+1+\sqrt{5}) + C$
 11.1.1. $15/2$
 11.1.2. 5
 11.1.3. $16/5$
 11.1.5. $\bar{x} = 45/28, \bar{y} = 93/70$
 11.1.6. $\bar{x} = 0, \bar{y} = 4/(3\pi)$
 11.1.7. $\bar{x} = 1/2, \bar{y} = 2/5$

- 11.1.8.** $\bar{x} = 0, \bar{y} = 8/5$
11.1.9. $\bar{x} = 4/7, \bar{y} = 2/5$
11.1.10. $\bar{x} = \bar{y} = 1/5$
11.1.11. $\bar{x} = 0, \bar{y} = 28/(9\pi)$
11.1.12. $\bar{x} = \bar{y} = 28/(9\pi)$
11.2.1. ∞
11.2.2. $1/2$
11.2.3. diverges
11.2.4. diverges
11.2.5. 1
11.2.6. diverges
11.2.7. 2
11.2.8. diverges
11.2.9. $\pi/6$
11.2.10. diverges, 0
11.2.11. diverges, 0
11.2.12. diverges, no CPV
11.2.13. π
11.2.14. 80 mph: 90.8 to 95.3 N
 90 mph: 114.9 to 120.6 N
 100.9 mph: 144.5 to 151.6 N
11.3.2. $\mu = 1/c, \sigma = 1/c$
11.3.3. $\mu = (a+b)/2, \sigma = (a-b)^2/12$
11.3.4. $7/2$
11.3.5. $21/2$
11.3.9. $r = 6$
11.4.1. $(22\sqrt{22} - 8)/27$
11.4.2. $\ln(2) + 3/8$
11.4.3. $a + a^3/3$
11.4.4. $\ln((\sqrt{2} + 1)/\sqrt{3})$
11.4.6. $3/4$
11.4.7. ≈ 3.82
11.4.8. ≈ 1.01
11.4.9. $\sqrt{1+e^2} - \sqrt{2} + \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{\sqrt{1+e^2} - 1}{\sqrt{1+e^2} + 1} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \ln(3+2\sqrt{2})$
11.5.1. $8\pi\sqrt{3} - \frac{16\pi\sqrt{2}}{3}$
11.5.3. $\frac{730\pi\sqrt{730}}{27} - \frac{10\pi\sqrt{10}}{27}$
11.5.4. $\pi + 2\pi e + \frac{1}{4}\pi e^2 - \frac{\pi}{4e^2} - \frac{2\pi}{e}$
11.5.6. $8\pi^2$
11.5.7. $2\pi + \frac{8\pi^2}{3\sqrt{3}}$
11.5.8. $a > b$: $2\pi b^2 + \frac{2\pi a^2 b}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \arcsin(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}/a),$
 $a < b$: $2\pi b^2 + \frac{2\pi a^2 b}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} \ln \left(\frac{b}{a} + \frac{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}{a} \right)$
12.1.2. $\theta = \arctan(3)$
12.1.3. $r = -4 \csc \theta$
12.1.4. $r = \sec \theta \csc^2 \theta$
12.1.5. $r = \sqrt{5}$
12.1.6. $r^2 = \sin \theta \sec^3 \theta$
12.1.7. $r \sin \theta = \sin(r \cos \theta)$
12.1.8. $r = 2/(\sin \theta - 5 \cos \theta)$
12.1.9. $r = 2 \sec \theta$
12.1.10. $0 = r^2 \cos^2 \theta - r \sin \theta + 1$
12.1.11. $0 = 3r^2 \cos^2 \theta - 2r \cos \theta - r \sin \theta$
12.1.12. $r = \sin \theta$
12.1.21. $(x^2 + y^2)^2 = 4x^2 y - (x^2 + y^2)y$
12.1.22. $(x^2 + y^2)^{3/2} = y^2$
12.1.23. $x^2 + y^2 = x^2 y^2$
12.1.24. $x^4 + x^2 y^2 = y^2$

- 12.2.1.** $(\theta \cos \theta + \sin \theta)/(-\theta \sin \theta + \cos \theta),$
 $(\theta^2 + 2)/(-\theta \sin \theta + \cos \theta)^3$
- 12.2.2.** $\frac{\cos \theta + 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta}{\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta - \sin \theta},$
 $\frac{3(1 + \sin \theta)}{(\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta - \sin \theta)^3}$
- 12.2.3.** $(\sin^2 \theta - \cos^2 \theta)/(2 \sin \theta \cos \theta),$
 $-1/(4 \sin^3 \theta \cos^3 \theta)$
- 12.2.4.** $\frac{2 \sin \theta \cos \theta}{\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta}, \frac{2}{(\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta)^3}$
- 12.2.5.** undefined
- 12.2.6.** $\frac{2 \sin \theta - 3 \sin^3 \theta}{3 \cos^3 \theta - 2 \cos \theta},$
 $\frac{3 \cos^4 \theta - 3 \cos^2 \theta + 2}{2 \cos^3 \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 2)^3}$
- 12.3.1.** 1
- 12.3.2.** $9\pi/2$
- 12.3.3.** $\sqrt{3}/3$
- 12.3.4.** $\pi/12 + \sqrt{3}/16$
- 12.3.5.** $\pi a^2/4$
- 12.3.6.** $41\pi/2$
- 12.3.7.** $2 - \pi/2$
- 12.3.8.** $\pi/12$
- 12.3.9.** $3\pi/16$
- 12.3.10.** $\pi/4 - 3\sqrt{3}/8$
- 12.3.11.** $\pi/2 + 3\sqrt{3}/8$
- 12.3.12.** 1
- 12.3.13.** $3/2 - \pi/4$
- 12.3.14.** $\pi/3 + \sqrt{3}/2$
- 12.3.15.** $\pi/3 - \sqrt{3}/4$
- 12.3.16.** $4\pi^3/3$
- 12.3.17.** π^2
- 12.3.18.** $5\pi/24 - \sqrt{3}/4$
- 12.3.19.** $7\pi/12 - \sqrt{3}$
- 12.3.20.** $4\pi - \sqrt{15}/2 - 7 \arccos(1/4)$
- 12.3.21.** $3\pi^3$
- 12.4.6.** $x = t - \frac{\sin(t)}{2}, t = 1 - \frac{\cos(t)}{2}$
- 12.4.7.** $x = 4 \cos t - \cos(4t),$
 $y = 4 \sin t - \sin(4t)$
- 12.4.8.** $x = 2 \cos t + \cos(2t),$
 $y = 2 \sin t - \sin(2t)$
- 12.4.9.** $x = \cos t + t \sin t,$
 $y = \sin t - t \cos t$
- 12.5.1.** There is a horizontal tangent at all multiples of π .
- 12.5.2.** $9\pi/4$
- 12.5.3.** $\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{5 - 4 \cos t} dt$
- 12.5.4.** Four points:
 $\left(\frac{-3 - 3\sqrt{5}}{4}, \pm \sqrt{\frac{5 - \sqrt{5}}{8}} \right),$
 $\left(\frac{-3 + 3\sqrt{5}}{4}, \pm \sqrt{\frac{5 + \sqrt{5}}{8}} \right)$
- 12.5.5.** $11\pi/3$
- 12.5.6.** $32/3$
- 12.5.7.** 2π
- 12.5.8.** $16/3$
- 12.5.9.** $(\pi/2, 1)$
- 12.5.10.** $5\pi^3/6$
- 12.5.11.** $2\pi^2$
- 12.5.12.** $(2\pi\sqrt{4\pi^2 + 1} + \ln(2\pi + \sqrt{4\pi^2 + 1}))/2$
- 13.1.1.** 1
- 13.1.3.** 0
- 13.1.4.** 1

- 13.1.5.** 1
13.1.6. 0
13.2.1. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2/(2n^2 + 1) = 1/2$
13.2.2. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 5/(2^{1/n} + 14) = 1/3$
13.2.3. If $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3}{n}$ converges so does $\frac{1}{3} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3}{n} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n}$, but the latter in fact diverges.
13.2.4. $-3/2$
13.2.5. 11
13.3.1. diverges
13.3.2. diverges
13.3.3. converges
13.3.4. converges
13.3.5. converges
13.3.6. converges
13.3.7. diverges
13.3.8. converges
13.3.9. $N = 5$
13.3.10. $N = 10$
13.3.11. $N = 1687$
13.3.12. any integer greater than e^{200}
13.4.1. converges
13.4.2. converges
13.4.3. diverges
13.4.4. converges
13.4.5. 0.90
13.4.6. 0.95
13.5.1. converges
13.5.2. converges
13.5.3. converges
13.5.4. diverges
13.5.5. diverges
13.5.6. diverges
13.5.7. converges
13.5.8. diverges
13.5.9. converges
13.5.10. diverges
13.6.1. converges absolutely
13.6.2. diverges
13.6.3. converges conditionally
13.6.4. converges absolutely
13.6.5. converges conditionally
13.6.6. converges absolutely
13.6.7. diverges
13.6.8. converges conditionally
13.7.5. converges
13.7.6. converges
13.7.7. converges
13.7.8. diverges
13.8.1. $R = 1, I = (-1, 1)$
13.8.2. $R = \infty, I = (-\infty, \infty)$
13.8.3. $R = e, I = (-e, e)$
13.8.4. $R = e, I = (2 - e, 2 + e)$
13.8.5. $R = 0$, converges only when $x = 2$
13.8.6. $R = 1, I = [-6, -4]$
13.9.1. the alternating harmonic series
13.9.2. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (n+1)x^n$
13.9.3. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (n+1)(n+2)x^n$

- 13.9.4.** $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(n+1)(n+2)}{2} x^n, R = 1$
13.9.5. $C + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{-1}{(n+1)(n+2)} x^{n+2}$
13.10.1. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n x^{2n} / (2n)!, R = \infty$
13.10.2. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x^n / n!, R = \infty$
13.10.3. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{(x-5)^n}{5^{n+1}}, R = 5$
13.10.4. $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \frac{(x-1)^n}{n}, R = 1$
13.10.5. $\ln(2) + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \frac{(x-2)^n}{n2^n}, R = 2$
13.10.6. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n (n+1)(x-1)^n, R = 1$
13.10.7. $1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdots (2n-1)}{n!2^n} x^n =$
 $1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(2n-1)!}{2^{2n-1}(n-1)!n!} x^n, R = 1$
13.10.8. $x + x^3/3$
13.10.9. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n x^{4n+1} / (2n)!$
13.10.10. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n x^{n+1} / n!$
13.11.1. $1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} - \frac{x^6}{720} + \cdots + \frac{x^{12}}{12!}$
13.11.2. 1000; 8
13.11.3. $x + \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{2x^5}{15}, \text{ error } \pm 1.27.$
13.12.1. diverges
13.12.2. converges
13.12.3. converges
13.12.4. diverges
13.12.5. diverges
13.12.6. diverges
13.12.7. converges
13.12.8. converges
13.12.9. converges
13.12.10. converges
13.12.11. converges
13.12.12. converges
13.12.13. converges
13.12.14. converges
13.12.15. converges
13.12.16. converges
13.12.17. diverges
13.12.18. $(-\infty, \infty)$
13.12.19. $(-3, 3)$
13.12.20. $(-3, 3)$
13.12.21. $(-1, 1)$
13.12.22. radius is 0—it converges only when $x = 0$
13.12.23. $(-\sqrt{3}, \sqrt{3})$
13.12.24. $(-\infty, \infty)$
13.12.25. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(\ln(2))^n}{n!} x^n$
13.12.26. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n+1} x^{n+1}$
13.12.27. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{2}{2n+1} x^{2n+1}$
13.12.28. $1 + x/2 + \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} (-1)^{n+1} \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdots (2n-3)}{2^n n!} x^n$

$$\mathbf{13.12.29.} \quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n x^{2n}$$

$$\mathbf{13.12.30.} \quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{2n+1} x^{2n+1}$$

$$\mathbf{13.12.31.} \quad \pi = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{4}{2n+1}$$