

# Index

**A**  
absolute extremum, 117  
algebraic precedence, 313  
alternating harmonic series, 271  
antiderivative, 153  
arc length, 230  
arccosine, 94  
arcsine, 92  
area  
  between curves, 189  
  under curve, 149  
asymptote, 21, 113

**B**  
bell curve, 224  
bounded function, 52

**C**  
cardioid, 240  
Cartesian coordinates, 239  
Cauchy Principal Value, 218  
center of mass, 213  
centroid, 214  
chain rule, 65  
chord, 30  
circle  
  area, 313  
  circumference, 313  
  equation of, 19, 314  
  unit, 19

long division of polynomials, 180

**M**  
Maclaurin series, 286  
mean, 222, 225  
Mean Value Theorem, 144  
moment, 213

**N**  
Newton, 208  
Newton's method, 137–139  
normal distribution, 230

**O**  
one sided limit, 44  
optimization, 117

**P**  
 $p$ -series, 268  
parametric equations, 248  
partial fractions, 178  
physicists, 130  
point-slope formula, 314  
polar coordinates, 239  
power function, 55  
power rule, 55, 87, 90  
precedence  
  of algebraic operations, 313  
probability density function, 223  
product rule, 60, 61  
  generalized, 62  
properties of integrals, 161

**Q**  
quadratic formula, 313  
quotient rule, 62

**R**  
radian measure, 71  
radius of convergence, 282  
random variable, 222  
rational function, 64, 178  
rectangular coordinates, 239  
related rates, 129  
Rolle's Theorem, 144

completing the square, 313  
composition of functions, 25, 43, 65  
concave down, 112  
concave up, 112  
cone  
  lateral area, 314  
  surface area, 314  
  volume, 314  
continuous, 53  
convergent sequence, 257  
convergent series, 262  
coordinates  
  Cartesian, 239  
  converting rectangular to polar, 240  
  polar, 239  
  rectangular, 239  
cosines  
  law of, 314  
critical value, 106  
cumulative distribution function, 224  
curve sketching, 105  
cycloid, 249  
cylinder  
  lateral area, 314  
  surface area, 314  
  volume, 314

**D**  
definite integral, 157  
dependent variable, 22  
derivative, 32, 46  
  dot notation, 130

317

Index 319

**S**  
second derivative, 110, 111  
sequence, 256  
  bounded, 260  
  bounded above, 260  
  bounded below, 260  
  convergent, 257  
  decreasing, 260  
  divergent, 257  
  increasing, 260  
  monotonic, 260  
  non-decreasing, 260  
  non-increasing, 260  
  of partial sums, 262  
series, 256  
   $p$ -series, 268  
  absolute convergence, 276  
  alternating harmonic, 271  
  conditional convergence, 276  
  convergent, 262  
  divergent, 262  
  geometric, 262  
  harmonic, 265  
  integral test, 268  
  interval of convergence, 282  
  Maclaurin, 286  
  radius of convergence, 282  
  Taylor, 288  
Simpson's Rule, 185  
sines  
  law of, 314  
sphere  
  surface area, 314  
  volume, 314  
spiral of Archimedes, 241  
squeeze theorem, 75  
standard deviation, 227  
standard normal distribution, 225  
standard normal probability density function, 224  
subtend, 72  
sum rule, 59

**T**  
tangent line, 30  
Taylor series, 288  
Toricelli's trumpet, 221, 236  
torque, 211  
torus, 236  
transcendental function, 71  
Trapezoid Rule, 183

318 Index

Leibniz notation, 47  
  second, 110, 111  
difference quotient, 30  
differentiable, 53  
differential, 142  
discrete probability, 221  
divergence test, 264  
divergent sequence, 257  
divergent series, 262  
domain, 21  
dot notation, 130

**E**  
ellipse  
  area, 313  
  equation of, 314  
ellipsoid, 237  
error estimate, 183  
escape velocity, 220  
exp function, 83  
expected value, 222  
exponential distribution, 225  
exponential function, 80  
Extreme Value Theorem, 119

**F**  
Fermat's Theorem, 106  
frustum, 233  
function, 20  
  bounded, 52  
  differentiable, 53  
  implicit, 88  
  linear, 20  
  rational, 178  
  unbounded, 52  
function composition, 25  
Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 109  
Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, 151

**G**  
Gabriel's horn, 221, 236  
geometric series, 262  
global extremum, 117  
greatest integer, 108

**H**  
harmonic series, 265  
  alternating, 271

Hooke's Law, 209  
hyperbolic cosine, 100  
hyperbolic sine, 100  
hypercycloid, 250  
hypocycloid, 250

**I**  
implicit differentiation, 87  
implicit function, 88  
improper integral, 217  
  convergent, 217  
  diverges, 217  
indefinite integral, 157  
independent variable, 22  
inflection point, 112  
integral  
  improper, 217  
  indefinite, 157  
  of  $\sec^2 x$ , 173  
  of  $\sec^3 x$ , 173  
  properties of, 161  
integral sign, 153  
integral test, 268  
integration  
  by parts, 174  
Intermediate Value Theorem, 53  
interval of convergence, 282  
inverse function, 80  
inverse sine, 92  
involute, 250

**K**  
kinetic energy, 219

**L**  
L'Hôpital's Rule, 96  
lateral area of a cone, 128  
law of cosines, 314  
law of sines, 314  
Leibniz notation, 47  
limit, 39  
  at infinity, 96  
  of a sequence, 257  
  linear approximation, 141  
  linearity of the derivative, 58  
  local extremum, 105  
  local maximum, 105  
  local minimum, 105  
  logarithm, 80  
  logarithmic function, 80

320 Index

triangle inequality, 41  
trigonometric identities, 314

**U**  
unbounded function, 52  
uniform distribution, 224  
uniform probability density function, 224  
unit circle, 19

**V**  
variance, 227  
velocity, 35

**W**  
witch of Agnesi, 64  
work, 207