

# Index

## A

absolute extremum, 117  
algebraic precedence, 313  
alternating harmonic series, 269  
antiderivative, 153  
arc length, 230  
arccosine, 94  
arcsine, 92  
area  
  between curves, 189  
  under curve, 149  
asymptote, 21, 114

## B

bell curve, 224  
bounded function, 51

## C

cardioid, 238  
Cartesian coordinates, 237  
Cauchy Principal Value, 218  
center of mass, 213  
centroid, 214  
chain rule, 65  
chord, 30  
circle  
  area, 313  
  circumference, 313  
  equation of, 19, 314  
  unit, 19

completing the square, 313  
composition of functions, 25, 43, 65  
concave down, 112  
concave up, 112  
cone  
  lateral area, 314  
  surface area, 314  
  volume, 314  
continuous, 53  
convergent sequence, 255  
convergent series, 260  
coordinates  
  Cartesian, 237  
  converting rectangular to polar, 238  
  polar, 237  
  rectangular, 237  
cosines  
  law of, 314  
critical point, 106  
critical value, 106  
cumulative distribution function, 223  
curve sketching, 105  
cycloid, 247  
cylinder  
  lateral area, 314  
  surface area, 314  
  volume, 314

## D

definite integral, 157  
dependent variable, 22  
derivative, 32, 46

317

Index 319

## S

second derivative, 111, 112  
sequence, 254  
  bounded, 258  
  bounded above, 258  
  bounded below, 258  
  convergent, 255  
  decreasing, 258  
  divergent, 255  
  increasing, 258  
  monotonic, 258  
  non-decreasing, 258  
  non-increasing, 258  
  of partial sums, 260  
series, 254  
   $p$ -series, 266  
  absolute convergence, 274  
  alternating harmonic, 269  
  conditional convergence, 274  
  convergent, 260  
  divergent, 260  
  geometric, 260  
  harmonic, 263  
  integral test, 266  
  interval of convergence, 280  
  Maclaurin, 284  
  radius of convergence, 280  
  Taylor, 286  
Simpson's Rule, 185  
sines  
  law of, 314  
sphere  
  surface area, 314  
  volume, 314  
spiral of Archimedes, 239  
squeeze theorem, 75  
standard deviation, 227  
standard normal distribution, 224  
standard normal probability density  
  function, 224  
subtend, 72  
sum rule, 59

## T

tangent line, 30  
Taylor series, 286  
Torricelli's trumpet, 220, 236  
torque, 211  
torus, 236  
transcendental function, 71

logarithmic function, 80  
long division of polynomials, 180

## M

Maclaurin series, 284  
mean, 222, 225  
Mean Value Theorem, 144  
moment, 213

## N

Newton, 208  
Newton's method, 137–139  
normal distribution, 229

## O

one sided limit, 44  
optimization, 117

## P

$p$ -series, 266  
parametric equations, 246  
partial fractions, 178  
physicists, 130  
point-slope formula, 314  
polar coordinates, 237  
power function, 55  
power rule, 55, 87, 90  
precedence  
  of algebraic operations, 313  
probability density function, 222  
product rule, 60, 61  
  generalized, 62  
properties of integrals, 161

## Q

quadratic formula, 313  
quotient rule, 62

## R

radian measure, 71  
radius of convergence, 280  
random variable, 222  
rational function, 64, 178  
rectangular coordinates, 237  
related rates, 129  
Rolle's Theorem, 144

## 318 Index

dot notation, 130  
Leibniz notation, 47  
  second, 111, 112  
difference quotient, 30  
differentiable, 53  
differential, 142  
discrete probability, 220  
divergence test, 262  
divergent sequence, 255  
divergent series, 260  
domain, 21  
dot notation, 130

## E

ellipse  
  area, 313  
  equation of, 314  
ellipsoid, 236  
error estimate, 183  
escape velocity, 219  
exp function, 83  
expected value, 221  
exponential distribution, 225  
exponential function, 80  
Extreme Value Theorem, 119

## F

Fermat's Theorem, 106  
frustum, 232  
function, 20  
  bounded, 51  
  differentiable, 53  
  implicit, 88  
  linear, 20  
  rational, 178  
  unbounded, 52  
function composition, 25  
Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 109  
Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, 151

## G

Gabriel's horn, 220, 236  
geometric series, 260  
global extremum, 117  
greatest integer, 109

## H

harmonic series, 263

alternating, 269  
Hooke's Law, 209  
hyperbolic cosine, 100  
hyperbolic sine, 100  
hypocycloid, 248

## I

implicit differentiation, 87  
implicit function, 88  
improper integral, 217  
  convergent, 217  
  diverges, 217  
indefinite integral, 157  
independent variable, 22  
inflection point, 113  
integral  
  improper, 217  
  indefinite, 157  
  of  $\sec x$ , 173  
  of  $\sec^3 x$ , 173  
  properties of, 161  
integral sign, 153  
integral test, 266  
integration  
  by parts, 175  
Intermediate Value Theorem, 53  
interval of convergence, 280  
inverse function, 80  
inverse sine, 92  
involute, 248

## K

kinetic energy, 219

## L

L'Hôpital's Rule, 96  
lateral area of a cone, 128  
law of cosines, 314  
law of sines, 314  
Leibniz notation, 47  
limit, 39  
limit at infinity, 96  
limit of a sequence, 255  
linear approximation, 141  
linearity of the derivative, 58  
local extremum, 105  
local maximum, 105  
local minimum, 105  
logarithm, 80

## 320 Index

Trapezoid Rule, 183  
triangle inequality, 41  
trigonometric identities, 314

## U

unbounded function, 52  
uniform distribution, 223  
uniform probability density function, 223  
unit circle, 19

## V

variance, 227  
velocity, 35

## W

witch of Agnesi, 64  
work, 207