English Majors’ Handbook

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What is the “English Major?”

If psychologists study psychology, physicists study physics, and philosophers study philosophy, what does one call students who pursue the discipline of English? There are many possible answers to that question. One of the oldest is “philologists,” lovers of language; the word can refer to scholars who pursue the history and structure of the language itself, or to students of literature who pay particularly close attention to the language of texts. Professors and students of English may also (depending on the English Department in question, and the sort of curriculum it offers) include “literary critics,” “cultural historians,” “linguists,” and “literary theorists,” to name a few. But whatever else students of English call ourselves, we are first and foremost readers and writers.

The character of English studies has evolved over the centuries. “English” as such was not a part of the university curriculum during the Middle Ages or the Renaissance; the study of language and literature in those periods focused on the writings of Greek and Latin antiquity. Classical grammar and rhetoric provided the grounding of all higher education, and students were taught to appreciate the stylistic and rhetorical skills of the greatest Greek and Roman poets, playwrights, and orators. Only during the eighteenth century did the formal study of vernacular literature first begin to be introduced into English academies. And only in the late nineteenth century did Oxford University establish a School of English Studies. Early English Departments followed the model of classical studies, stressing the study of rhetoric and the practice of a linguistically-oriented philology; then, gradually, other approaches to literature evolved. One of the most influential of these approaches was the “New Criticism” which developed in American colleges and universities during the 1940’s and 50’s; the New Critics rejected the strong emphasis on historical and biographical context which had come to dominate some classrooms in the earlier part of the century. They focused very closely on the text itself as a “verbal icon,” practicing “close reading” and “explication” to reveal how the various parts of a literary artifact worked together as a whole and to explain how verbal devices, especially irony and ambiguity, contributed to the effect of a poem or story. Most literary criticism today is still strongly influenced by the New Criticism, and much of what students do in the Whitman English Department involves the detailed analysis and interpretation of literary works.

Of course, literary studies have also seen the introduction of many other approaches to criticism over the last several decades. The tendency toward interdisciplinary study across the academy has brought psychological, historical, anthropological, and philosophical models of analysis to bear on the study of literature; works of English and American literature are studied in relation to other arts and cultural phenomena through cross-disciplinary programs in such fields as American Studies, Renaissance Studies, and Gender Studies. Literary studies also include theoretical arguments about literary processes and the assumptions through which we read. The English department offers rigorous study of such arguments in its classes on literary theory, as well as in many other courses.

Meanwhile, many English Departments across the United States have also developed courses focusing on writing. While instruction in the basic rhetorical skills needed for good expository writing has always been a part of English studies, courses in creative writing and more advanced courses in expository writing of many different varieties are newer to American higher education.
They have become a more well-established part of English Department curricula over the past several decades. In some larger universities, Writing Programs exist independently of English Departments; elsewhere, as at Whitman, writing instruction is included in the English Department curriculum but has also become an important part of courses across the curriculum.

The English Major at Whitman College focuses on the study of English and American Literature, with a strong emphasis on teaching students to analyze and interpret texts within their historical contexts. As the departmental web page states, “The courses in English provide opportunity for the extensive and intensive study of literature for its aesthetic interest and for its historical and general cultural significance.” A variety of different courses in writing are also an important part of the curriculum, and the particular specializations and expertise of the department’s faculty allow for some offerings in other areas as well, including Literary Theory.

**What do English Majors do when they graduate?**

The analytic ability and the speaking and writing skills one develops in the study of English are excellent preparation for a wide variety of post-baccalaureate programs and professions. You may wish to go on to study literature or creative writing at the graduate level; you may combine your study of English with a science major or minor to prepare for the MCAT’s; you may go to law school or to business school. Whitman English department graduates include college and university professors, grade school and secondary school teachers, physicians, college administrators, lawyers, editors and publishers, novelists, poets, wine makers, businesspeople, military personnel, journalists, animators, fashion designers, and members of the Foreign Service.

**Should I major in English?**

As you explore the possibility of an English Major at Whitman, consider the way the major’s curriculum is structured – see the requirements below – and ask yourself how your interests correspond to the design of the major. Take one of the special topics courses numbered English 181 and 182, or try “Introduction to Fiction,” “Introduction to Poetry,” or “Introduction to Drama” in order to get a sense of the kind of work various literature professors assign at Whitman and in order to expand your abilities as a reader, interpreter, and writer. Explore your creative writing interests in English 150, or hone your expository writing skills in other 100-or 200-level English courses. None of the courses just mentioned counts toward completion of major requirements, but all are valuable in helping you to understand the nature of the major and in preparing you to take upper-division courses. Beginning in the second semester of your first year at Whitman, you are eligible to take English 290: Approaches to the Study of Literature, which is the “gateway” to the major and will help prepare you for the kind of reading, analysis, writing, and research required in 300-level literature courses.

**What courses are required for the English Major?**

The English major requires you to take a minimum of **thirty-six credits** selected to include the following:

- English 290, *Approaches to the Study of Literature*
• Four period courses in English and American literature from English 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 348, and 349. At least two of these courses must be in English literature with one of them chosen from 336, 337, 338; at least one of the courses must be in American literature.

• One course in a major English-language writer or writers: English 350, 351, 352, and 357 fulfill this requirement. English 368 may also do so when its course description specifically identifies it as a major author course.

• English 491, Seminars in English and American Literature

• Two additional courses in English numbered above 300, except 401, 402, and 498. (One of the electives may, with the written approval of the English Department, be a literature course in World Literature numbered 300 or higher or a course in literature offered by the department of foreign languages numbered above 306.)

• Other Important Facts
   No more than twelve credits earned in off-campus programs, transfer credits, credits from courses offered by other Whitman departments, or cross-listed courses may be used to satisfy major requirements. See page 8 below for details regarding off-campus credit.
   Courses used to satisfy requirements in other majors or minors cannot also be used to satisfy requirements in the English major or minor.
   Courses taken P-D-F may not be used to satisfy course and credit requirements for the major.
   The English Department strongly recommends at least two years of a foreign language, especially for students planning to attend graduate school.

What else is required to complete the English Major?

All graduating seniors must pass a set of three written comprehensive examinations and an oral examination. For information on these exams, please see the English Department webpage: click on the links to “Preparing for Senior Year,” “Reading Lists for Senior Exams,” and “Important Deadlines for Seniors.”

What must I do to achieve Distinction in Major Study?

In order to achieve Distinction in Major Study, you must

• pass all four of your senior assessment examinations—the three written examinations and the oral—on the initial try
• earn a grade of “Passed with Distinction” on at least two of the four senior assessment examinations; and
• attain by the time of graduation a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.300 and a grade point average of at least 3.500 in the English major.

For guidelines on what constitutes distinguished work on the written and oral examinations, please see the link to “Comprehensive Senior Exams” in the “Department Requirements” section of the English Department webpage.

**What thesis options are available?**

A **thesis course** – English 497 – is available to majors but not required. This course is designed to further independent research projects leading to the preparation of an undergraduate thesis. The length of a critical thesis must be 30-50 pages; the length of a creative thesis in poetry must be 25-40 pages; and the length of a creative thesis in prose must be 40-70 pages. Students proposing ideas for theses should be aware that the application process is competitive. The faculty cannot direct every thesis that is proposed, so only the strongest and most well articulated thesis and honors thesis proposals will be approved.

The deadline to propose a thesis topic for approval by the department faculty is the seventh week of the semester preceding the one in which you will research and write the thesis (mid-October if you wish to write a thesis during the Spring; late February or early March if you wish to write a thesis during the Fall); check the English Department’s web site for the precise dates of the deadlines each year. Before writing and presenting your proposal, you should first contact a faculty member to request that he or she act as your thesis advisor. Give the faculty member plenty of time to see and comment on your written proposal prior to the deadline for departmental approval. If you wish to apply to write an **Honors Thesis**, see the next section below.

Regardless of whether you are pursuing honors, you should seek to answer the following questions in your proposal to write a critical thesis:

1. What primary text(s) do you want to read and discuss in your thesis? What sorts of primary texts (other than the primary texts that are the subject of your analysis) might cast light on your topic? Create a working bibliography of primary sources.
2. Why do you want to read and discuss these texts?
3. What is/are the problem[s] or issue[s] you want to explore?
4. What has been written about your topic? Create a working bibliography of secondary sources.
5. Have you talked to an English Department professor who is qualified to work with you on this project and who has agreed to do so?
6. Is there a particular theoretical framework or critical methodology that you think will help you explore, clarify, imagine your topic? How will you frame your approach to your topic?
7. What have you done and what do you still need to do? (Are there texts you still need to read? Issues you still need to research? If so, what are they?)
8. Do you have a working thesis? What is it? If not, how do you plan to go about developing one?
The opportunity to propose a **creative thesis** project is open to students of exceptional promise who:

- Have (or will have) satisfied all course requirements for the English major by the end of their final semester.
- Have by the end of the junior year taken an intermediate and advanced writing class in the genre in which the thesis will be written.
- Have submitted a proposal and writing sample (written in the proposed genre and preferably an example of the work to be included in the thesis) to the proposed adviser by the end of the junior year (or, at the latest, by the department’s thesis proposal deadline) and received approval for that proposal.
- Have received approval from a writing professor to work with him or her in a section of 497 or 498 during the semester when the thesis will be completed – typically the second semester of the senior year.

Students proposing ideas for creative theses should be aware that the application process is particularly competitive.

A completed creative thesis will be a substantial collection of work in a particular genre – poems, short stories, essays, a novella or portion of a novel.

In your proposal to write a creative thesis, you should seek to answer the following questions:

1. What body of work do you propose to write?
2. What works and writers do you want to read and discuss during the composition of your thesis? Create a working bibliography.
3. What is/are the problem[s] or issue[s] you want to explore, and how do you imagine form will contribute to your exploration?
4. What has been written about your topic? Have you read works (in the genre you're proposing or in other genres) that deal with similar issues?
5. Have you talked to an English Department professor who is qualified to work with you on this project and who has agreed to do so?
6. Is there any particular theoretical framework or "school" that you're responding to in your work at this point? (It's very possible that you won't develop a working "poetics" or theory until after you've written your thesis, and are composing your reflective essay.)
7. What have you written and read so far, and what do you still need to do?

**How do I apply to write an Honors Thesis and to pursue Honors in Major Study?**

Honors in Major Study are awarded to graduating seniors who show unusual ability in the field of their major studies and who write an honors thesis. Students considering the pursuit of honors in major study should ask themselves what significant topic or author(s) or text(s) they sincerely want to explore in depth. They should consult with a member of the department whom they would like to act as their supervising professor and reader of the thesis. The topic must be approved by the Department, which will then assign a second reader, although the final grade will be determined by the supervisor. The sooner students consult, the better; initial discussions during
the second semester of the junior year can lead to profitable summer reading and to a smoother beginning in the busy fall semester of the senior year.

**In order to apply for Honors in Major Study, a candidate must have**

- accumulated at least eighty-seven credits;
- completed two semesters of residence in Whitman College;
- attained a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.100 on all credit earned at Whitman.

See below, however, for GPA requirement to achieve Honors in Major Study.

**The English Department’s expectations for Honors candidates, our application process, and the deadlines established by the college are as follows:**

- The length of a critical honors thesis must be 50-75 pages; the length of a creative thesis in poetry must be 25-40 pages; and the length of a creative thesis in prose must be 40-70 pages.

- Discuss your ideas for an honors thesis with a professor who would be qualified to act as your supervisor. The faculty recommends that you do this no later than the end of the second semester of your junior year.

- Consider carefully the questions listed above under the heading “What thesis options are available?” Prepare a detailed written proposal describing the honors thesis project. Submit it to the professor you hope to work with no later than the beginning of the third week of the semester preceding the one in which you will write the thesis. Note that this deadline is earlier than the college’s deadline for Honors Thesis proposals. Check the English Department’s web site for the precise dates of the deadlines each year.

- Your proposal will be considered by the entire English Department faculty and may be accepted, rejected, or returned to you with suggestions for improvement.

- If your proposal is accepted, you will fill out an application form for “Admission to Candidacy for Honors in Major Study.” The form is available on the Registrar’s web page.

- The completed form must be submitted to the Registrar’s Office by the college deadline, which falls before the end of the first six weeks of the two-semester period in which you are eligible (approximately the second week in October for May candidates, the fourth week in February for December Candidates). Specific deadlines for each academic year are noted in the College Calendar on the Registrar’s web page.
Begin work on the thesis as soon as your proposal is approved, writing it on a schedule that allows your supervisor sufficient time to read it and to suggest any necessary revisions. Establish with your supervisor such things as number of drafts, deadlines, etc.

Meet the English Department’s deadline for submission of the thesis (two weeks prior to the College’s deadline) and successfully complete an oral defense of the thesis to be scheduled with your thesis adviser and second reader.

File the final copy of the thesis in the Library. The deadline designated by the Registrar each semester will be no later than two weeks before final examinations begin.

In order to achieve Honors in Major Study, a candidate must

- earn a grade of at least A- on the honors thesis or project;
- Pass with Distinction on the comprehensive examination in his or her major study. For English Majors, this means that in order to earn Honors, candidates must
  - Pass all four of the senior assessment examinations—the three written examinations and the oral—on the initial try;
  - Earn “Pass with Distinction” on at least two of the four senior assessment examinations;
  - Attain by the time of graduation a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.300 and a grade point average of at least 3.500 in the major.

If these hurdles are not passed, then students who are significantly along in the writing of their thesis may choose to complete it, earning credit for Thesis (English 497) or for an Independent Study, or they may decide to abandon the thesis (if they otherwise have sufficient credits for graduation). Either option requires filing a form with the Registrar. For more details, please see the English Department webpage: click on the link to “Department Requirements” and then on the links to “Preparing for Senior Year” and “Important Deadlines for Seniors.”

How should I distribute my English Department studies over my four years at Whitman?

The order in which you take your English Department courses is quite flexible; however, the English Department faculty does recommend that you take note of these particulars:

- Start early, and if possible, take one or two lower-division courses (such as English 177, 178, 179, 181, 182, 210, and 220) just to learn your way around the department’s approach to literature and writing, and to familiarize yourself with the faculty. Though these courses
won’t count toward the major, they will help you to determine whether English is the right major for you.

- Take English 290 as early in your Whitman career as possible.

- No later than the middle of your sophomore spring semester, contact a member of the English Department faculty (probably a professor whose class you’ve taken) to request that he or she be your major advisor. He or she will take over where your pre-major advisor leaves off.

- Think through the curriculum and have a plan in mind each time you go to confer with your advisor. Always take primary responsibility for your own schedule and for the completion of requirements, and if you have any doubt as to whether you have satisfied a particular requirement, ask about it. When deciding when to complete a particular requirement, keep in mind that some courses are not offered every year (see the catalogue for specifics), that professors sometimes go on sabbatical or leave, and that some Special Topics and Special Authors courses may be offered only once during your Whitman career.

- If you will be studying abroad, plan ahead to complete as many requirements beforehand as possible. Realize that, while many courses taken abroad may count as electives in the major or even satisfy particular requirements, the department cannot approve them as doing so until you return and submit course materials demonstrating the nature of the course. Keep syllabi, assignments, and papers in order to submit them to the faculty upon your return to Whitman. Note in particular that only courses in which you have done at least 18 pages of formal writing will be accepted for credit toward the English Major.

- If you have transfer credits from another institution, you will need not only to have an official transcript sent to the Whitman Registrar, but also to submit course materials to the Whitman English Department so that the nature of your credits can be determined. Some courses may not count toward the major; others will count as electives; and some will count toward particular requirements. Keep in mind that 1 credit in a course offered on a quarter system counts for only 2/3 of a Whitman credit, since we operate on a semester system. Note in particular that only courses in which you have done at least 18 pages of formal writing will be accepted for credit toward the English Major.

- Keep in mind that no more than twelve credits earned in off-campus programs, transfer credits, credits from courses offered by other Whitman departments, or cross-listed courses may be used to satisfy major requirements.

- If you aspire to take upper-division creative writing courses that count as electives in the major (English 310: Advanced Composition; English 320: Advanced Creative Writing; or an English 387/388 [Special Studies in Craft]), plan ahead; these courses require consent of the instructor (Professor Roberts or Professor Elliott), and some previous course work. It can be particularly difficult, before you are a junior or senior and have a very good registration slot, to secure a spot in some writing courses; so be sure to let the instructor know in advance that you are interested, and put your name on his or her waiting list.
- When planning which period courses to take, inform yourself; as you will be taking your senior written comprehensive exams on periods that you have studied in course work, you will be spending a good deal of time not only in class, but doing further reading on your own for senior written comprehensives, studying the historical eras in question. Do a little research on the various literary periods of English and American literature; read the Norton Anthology introductory materials for the periods you are considering so that you have a sense of what major historical and cultural forces were at work during that time in history, which important authors you can expect to read in the course, etc.

- If you have an idea for an independent study, prepare a proposal involving a specific reading list and writing project, and submit it to a faculty member with expertise in the field you wish to explore. Keep in mind that independent studies must be on subject matter not covered in regularly-offered departmental course offerings. They should be a way of doing exciting work that you couldn’t do within the confines of the departmental curriculum, not a stop-gap measure for getting an extra one or two credits toward graduation.

- Take as many of your required courses as possible during your sophomore and junior years in order to leave your senior year open for electives, including Special Studies and Special Authors courses, a thesis (if you choose to write one), and studying for written and oral comprehensives. Keep in mind that you will also need to take a Seminar (English 491) in your junior or senior year; you may take more than one of these seminars in your junior and senior years if several of the topics appeal to you. Strong majors often take more than the required 36 credits.