

# Foreign Languages and Literatures

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*Foreign Languages and Literatures*

Please refer to the Chinese, French, German, Japanese, and Spanish sections of this Catalog.

**Placement in language courses:** Students who have previously studied a foreign language in secondary school, college, or elsewhere must take a placement test before enrolling in a course in the same foreign language at Whitman College. Each language area places students in the appropriate level of language study after considering the results of the placement examinations and the individual circumstances of the student.

Students with no previous language experience are not required to take the placement examination.

Students who have already taken a foreign language course at the college level cannot repeat the same level course and receive both transfer and Whitman credit for it. Placement of students who wish to continue studying that language at Whitman will be based on placement test results. Repeat of equivalent coursework will result in Whitman credit with the forfeiture of equivalent transfer credit.

*Note:* Courses taken P-D-F prior to the declaration of a language major or minor will satisfy course and credit requirements for the major or minor. Courses taken P-D-F after the major or minor has been declared may not be used to satisfy course and credit requirements for the major or minor.

## Distribution requirements:

### Humanities:

- All courses in foreign languages and literatures
- All world literature courses taught by members of the department of foreign languages and literatures

### Alternative Voices:

- All courses in Chinese and Japanese
- All courses in French, German, and Spanish above 206

The same course cannot fulfill both the humanities and alternative voices distribution areas. With the ex-

ception of Chinese and Japanese 391 and 392, courses designated Independent Study will not satisfy either the humanities or the alternative voices distribution requirements.

## 101-104 Special Topics in Foreign Languages 2-4, 2-4

Occasional offering of courses in foreign languages not regularly taught at Whitman. Distribution area: none.

## 101, 102 ST: Elementary Arabic 4, 4

**Morrison**

This is a first-year course that assumes no previous knowledge of Arabic. Students will begin to acquire an integrated command of speaking, reading, writing, and listening skills in Modern Standard Arabic. There will be some exposure, in addition, to Egyptian Colloquial Arabic. Class sessions will be conducted primarily in Arabic. Successful completion of the first semester, or permission of the instructor, is a prerequisite for enrollment in the second half. Class meets four days a week. Distribution area: alternative voices.