

Index

A

absolute extremum, 119
acceleration
 normal component, 345
 tangential component, 345
acceleration vector, 345
algebraic precedence, 509
alternating harmonic series, 271
anti-parallel vectors, 308
antiderivative, 155
arc length, 232, 339
arc length parameterization, 340
arccosine, 96
arcsine, 94
area
 between curves, 191
 under a curve, 421
 under curve, 151
asymptote, 23, 116
average, 405
average height, 385

B

bell curve, 226
binormal, 344, 437
bounded function, 53

C

cardioid, 240
Cartesian coordinates, 239, 323

Cauchy Principal Value, 220
center of mass, 405
center of mass, 215
centroid, 216, 402
chain rule, 67
characteristic polynomial, 470
chord, 32
circle
 area, 509
 circumference, 509
 equation of, 21, 510
 unit, 21
Clairaut's Theorem, 373
closed paths, 427
completing the square, 509
composition of functions, 27, 45, 67
concave down, 114
concave up, 114
cone
 lateral area, 510
 surface area, 510
 volume, 510
conservative vector field, 426
continuous, 55, 355
convergent sequence, 257
convergent series, 262
coordinates
 Cartesian, 239, 323
 converting rectangular to polar, 240
 cylindrical, 323
 polar, 239, 323
 rectangular, 239, 323
 spherical, 325

514 Index

cosines
 law of, 307, 510
critical point, 108
critical value, 108
cross product, 313
cumulative distribution function, 225
curvature, 342
curvature formula, 342, 343
curve sketching, 107
cycloid, 249
cylinder
 lateral area, 510
 surface area, 510
 volume, 510
cylindrical coordinates, 407
cylindrical coordinates, 323

D

definite integral, 159
del (∇), 367
dependent variable, 24
derivative, 34, 48
 dot notation, 132
 Leibniz notation, 49
 second, 113, 114
difference quotient, 32
differentiable, 55, 362
differential, 144
differential equation, 455
 first order, 456
 particular solution, 458
 separable, 458
direction vector, 319
directional derivative, 368
discrete probability, 222
discriminant, 374
displacement vector, 301
divergence test, 264
Divergence Theorem, 450
divergent sequence, 257
divergent series, 262
domain, 23
dot notation, 132
dot product, 307
double integral, 386

E

ellipse
 area, 509
 equation of, 510

ellipsoid, 238
error estimate, 185
escape velocity, 221
Euler's Method, 466
exp function, 85
expected value, 223
exponential distribution, 227
exponential function, 82
Extreme Value Theorem, 121

F

Fermat's Theorem, 108
flux, 443
frustum, 234
Fubini's Theorem, 389
function, 22
 bounded, 53
 differentiable, 55
 implicit, 90
 linear, 22
 of two variables, 356
 rational, 180
 unbounded, 54
function composition, 27
Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 111
Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, 153

G

Gabriel's horn, 222, 238
geometric series, 262
global extremum, 119
gradient, 367
greatest integer, 111

H

harmonic series, 265
 alternating, 271
Hooke's Law, 211
hyperbolic cosine, 102
hyperbolic sine, 102
hypercycloid, 250
hypocycloid, 250

I

implicit differentiation, 89, 365
implicit function, 90
improper integral, 219
 convergent, 219
 divergent, 219

incompressible, 436
 indefinite integral, 159
 independent variable, 24
 inflection point, 115
 initial condition, 456
 initial value problem
 first order, 456
 integral
 improper, 219
 indefinite, 159
 of $\sec x$, 175
 of $\sec^3 x$, 175
 properties of, 163
 integral sign, 155
 integral test, 268
 integration
 by parts, 177
 Intermediate Value Theorem, 55
 interval of convergence, 282
 inverse function, 82
 inverse sine, 94
 involute, 250

J

Jacobian, 416
 judicious guessing, 473

K

kinetic energy, 221

L

L'Hôpital's Rule, 98
 Lagrange multipliers, 379
 lateral area of a cone, 130
 law of cosines, 307, 510
 law of sines, 510
 Leibniz notation, 49
 level curve, 351
 level set, 352
 level surface, 352
 limit, 41
 limit at infinity, 98
 limit of a sequence, 257
 line integral, 421
 linear approximation, 143
 linearity of the derivative, 60
 local extremum, 107
 local maximum, 107
 local minimum, 107

logarithm, 82
 logarithmic function, 82
 logistic equation, 460
 long division of polynomials, 182

M

Maclaurin series, 286
 mass, 405
 mean, 224, 227
 Mean Value Theorem, 146
 moment, 215, 400, 406

N

Newton, 210
 Newton's law of cooling, 455
 Newton's method, 139–141
 normal, 316, 344
 normal distribution, 231

O

one sided limit, 46
 optimization, 119
 orientable surface, 444
 oriented curve, 429

P

p -series, 268
 parallel vectors, 308
 parallelogram
 and vector sum, 301
 area of, 314, 402, 414
 parametric equations, 248, 319, 330
 partial fractions, 180
 particular solution, 458
 physicists, 132
 point-slope formula, 510
 polar coordinates, 239, 323
 polynomial
 of two variables, 356
 power function, 57
 power rule, 57, 89, 92
 precedence
 of algebraic operations, 509
 probability density function, 224
 product rule, 62, 63
 generalized, 64
 projection, 423
 scalar, 423
 projection of a vector, 308

516 Index

properties of integrals, 163

Q

quadratic formula, 509
 quotient rule, 64

R

radian measure, 73
 radius of convergence, 282
 random variable, 224
 rational function, 66, 180
 rectangular coordinates, 239, 323
 related rates, 131
 resonant frequency, 477
 right hand rule, 315
 Rolle's Theorem, 146

S

scalar multiplication, 302
 scalar projection, 423
 second derivative, 113, 114
 separation of variables, 458
 sequence, 256
 bounded, 260
 bounded above, 260
 bounded below, 260
 convergent, 257
 decreasing, 260
 divergent, 257
 increasing, 260
 monotonic, 260
 non-decreasing, 260
 non-increasing, 260
 of partial sums, 262
 series, 256
 p -series, 268
 absolute convergence, 276
 alternating harmonic, 271
 conditional convergence, 276
 convergent, 262
 divergent, 262
 geometric, 262
 harmonic, 265
 integral test, 268
 interval of convergence, 282
 Maclaurin, 286
 radius of convergence, 282
 Taylor, 288
 Simpson's Rule, 187

sines
 law of, 510
 slope field, 468
 sphere
 surface area, 510
 volume, 510
 spherical coordinates, 325, 407
 spiral of Archimedes, 241
 squeeze theorem, 77
 standard deviation, 229
 standard normal distribution, 226
 standard normal probability density
 function, 226
 steady state part of solution to d.e., 476
 substitution, 411
 subtend, 74
 sum
 of vectors, 301
 sum rule, 61
 surface area, 402

T

tangent line, 32
 Taylor series, 288
 Toricelli's trumpet, 222, 238
 torque, 213
 torus, 238
 transcendental function, 73
 transient part of solution to d.e., 476
 Trapezoid Rule, 185
 triangle inequality, 43, 300
 trigonometric identities, 510

U

unbounded function, 54
 undetermined coefficients, 473
 uniform distribution, 225
 uniform probability density function, 225
 unit binormal, 344
 unit circle, 21
 unit normal, 344
 unit vector, 309, 336

V

variance, 229
 variation of parameters, 463, 477
 vector, 300
 anti-parallel, 308
 cross product, 313
 displacement, 301

function, 330
normal to a plane, 316
parallel, 308
projection, 308
scalar multiplication, 302
sum, 301
unit, 309
vector fields, 419
velocity, 37
velocity vector, 345

W

witch of Agnesi, 66
work, 209