Index

A

absolute extremum, 117
algebraic precedence, 313
alternating harmonic series, 269
antiderivative, 153
arc length, 230
arccosine, 94
arcsine, 92
area
  between curves, 189
  under curve, 149
asymptote, 21, 114

B

bell curve, 224
bounded function, 51

C

cardioid, 238
Cartesian coordinates, 237
Cauchy Principal Value, 218
center of mass, 213
centroid, 214
chain rule, 65
chord, 30
circle
  area, 313
  circumference, 313
  equation of, 19, 314
  unit, 19
completing the square, 313
composition of functions, 25, 43, 65
concave down, 112
concave up, 112
cone
  lateral area, 314
  surface area, 314
  volume, 314
continuous, 53
convergent sequence, 255
convergent series, 260
coordinates
  Cartesian, 237
  converting rectangular to polar, 238
  polar, 237
  rectangular, 237
cosines
  law of, 314
critical point, 106
critical value, 106
cumulative distribution function, 223
curve sketching, 105
cycloid, 247
cylinder
  lateral area, 314
  surface area, 314
  volume, 314

D

definite integral, 157
dependent variable, 22
derivative, 32, 46

  dot notation, 130
  Leibniz notation, 47
  second, 111, 112
difference quotient, 30
differentiable, 53
differential, 142
discrete probability, 220
divergence test, 262
divergent sequence, 255
divergent series, 260
domain, 21
dot notation, 130

E

ellipse
  area, 313
  equation of, 314
ellipsoid, 236
error estimate, 183
escape velocity, 219
exp function, 83
expected value, 221
exponential distribution, 225
exponential function, 80
Extreme Value Theorem, 119

F

Fermat's Theorem, 106
frustum, 232
function, 20
  bounded, 51
  differentiable, 53
  implicit, 88
  linear, 20
  rational, 178
  unbounded, 52
function composition, 25
Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 109
Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, 151

G

Gabriel's horn, 220, 236
geometric series, 260
global extremum, 117
greatest integer, 109

H

harmonic series, 263
  alternating, 269
Hooke's Law, 209
hyperbolic cosine, 100
hyperbolic sine, 100
hypercycloid, 248
hypocycloid, 248

I

implicit differentiation, 87
implicit function, 88
improper integral, 217
  convergent, 217
  diverges, 217
indefinite integral, 157
independent variable, 22
inflection point, 113
integral
  improper, 217
  indefinite, 157
  of $\sec x$, 173
  of $\sec^3 x$, 173
  properties of, 161
integral sign, 153
integral test, 266
integration
  by parts, 175
Intermediate Value Theorem, 53
interval of convergence, 280
inverse function, 80
inverse sine, 92
involute, 248

K

kinetic energy, 219

L

L'Hôpital's Rule, 96
lateral area of a cone, 128
law of cosines, 314
law of sines, 314
Leibniz notation, 47
limit, 39
limit at infinity, 96
limit of a sequence, 255
linear approximation, 141
linearity of the derivative, 58
local extremum, 105
local maximum, 105
local minimum, 105
logarithm, 80

logarithmic function, 80
long division of polynomials, 180

M

Maclaurin series, 284
mean, 222, 225
Mean Value Theorem, 144
moment, 213

N

Newton, 208
Newton's method, 137–139
normal distribution, 229

O

one sided limit, 44
optimization, 117

P

p-series, 266
parametric equations, 246
partial fractions, 178
physicists, 130
point-slope formula, 314
polar coordinates, 237
power function, 55
power rule, 55, 87, 90
precedence
  of algebraic operations, 313
probability density function, 222
product rule, 60, 61
  generalized, 62
properties of integrals, 161

Q

quadratic formula, 313
quotient rule, 62

R

radian measure, 71
radius of convergence, 280
random variable, 222
rational function, 64, 178
rectangular coordinates, 237
related rates, 129
Rolle's Theorem, 144

S

second derivative, 111, 112
sequence, 254
  bounded, 258
  bounded above, 258
  bounded below, 258
  convergent, 255
  decreasing, 258
  divergent, 255
  increasing, 258
  monotonic, 258
  non-decreasing, 258
  non-increasing, 258
  of partial sums, 260
series, 254
  p-series, 266
  absolute convergence, 274
  alternating harmonic, 269
  conditional convergence, 274
  convergent, 260
  divergent, 260
  geometric, 260
  harmonic, 263
  integral test, 266
  interval of convergence, 280
  Maclaurin, 284
  radius of convergence, 280
  Taylor, 286
Simpson's Rule, 185
sines
  law of, 314
sphere
  surface area, 314
  volume, 314
spiral of Archimedes, 239
squeeze theorem, 75
standard deviation, 227
standard normal distribution, 224
standard normal probability density
    function, 224
subtend, 72
sum rule, 59

T

tangent line, 30
Taylor series, 286
Toricelli's trumpet, 220, 236
torque, 211
torus, 236
transcendental function, 71

Trapezoid Rule, 183
triangle inequality, 41
trigonometric identities, 314

U

unbounded function, 52
uniform distribution, 223
uniform probability density function, 223
unit circle, 19

V

variance, 227
velocity, 35

W

witch of Agnesi, 64
work, 207