

A

Selected Answers

- 1.1.1. $(2/3)x + (1/3)$
- 1.1.2. $y = -2x$
- 1.1.3. $(-2/3)x + (1/3)$
- 1.1.4. $y = 2x + 2, 2, -1$
- 1.1.5. $y = -x + 6, 6, 6$
- 1.1.6. $y = x/2 + 1/2, 1/2, -1$
- 1.1.7. $y = 3/2, y$ -intercept: $3/2$, no x -intercept
- 1.1.8. $y = (-2/3)x - 2, -2, -3$
- 1.1.9. yes
- 1.1.10. $y = 0, y = -2x + 2, y = 2x + 2$
- 1.1.11. $y = 75t, 164$ minutes
- 1.1.12. $y = (9/5)x + 32, (-40, -40)$
- 1.1.13. $y = 0.15x + 10$
- 1.1.14. $0.03x + 1.2$
- 1.1.15. (a) $y = \begin{cases} 0 & 0 \leq x < 100 \\ (x/10) - 10 & 100 \leq x \leq 1000 \\ x - 910 & 1000 < x \end{cases}$
- 1.1.16. $y = \begin{cases} 0.15x & 0 \leq x \leq 19450 \\ 0.28x - 2528.50 & 19450 < x \leq 47050 \\ 0.33x - 4881 & 47050 < x \leq 97620 \end{cases}$
- 1.1.17. (a) $P = -0.0001x + 2$
(b) $x = -10000P + 20000$
- 1.1.18. $(2/25)x - (16/5)$
- 1.2.1. (a) $x^2 + y^2 = 9$
(b) $(x - 5)^2 + (y - 6)^2 = 9$
(c) $(x + 5)^2 + (y + 6)^2 = 9$
- 1.2.2. (a) $\Delta x = 2, \Delta y = 3, m = 3/2,$
 $y = (3/2)x - 3, \sqrt{13}$
(b) $\Delta x = -1, \Delta y = 3, m = -3,$
 $y = -3x + 2, \sqrt{10}$
(c) $\Delta x = -2, \Delta y = -2, m = 1,$
 $y = x, \sqrt{8}$
- 1.2.6. $(x + 2/7)^2 + (y - 41/7)^2 = 1300/49$
- 1.3.1. $\{x \mid x \geq 3/2\}$
- 1.3.2. $\{x \mid x \neq -1\}$
- 1.3.3. $\{x \mid x \neq 1 \text{ and } x \neq -1\}$
- 1.3.4. $\{x \mid x < 0\}$
- 1.3.5. $\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}$, i.e., all x

- 1.3.6.** $\{x \mid x \geq 0\}$
1.3.7. $\{x \mid h - r \leq x \leq h + r\}$
1.3.8. $\{x \mid x \geq 1\}$
1.3.9. $\{x \mid -1/3 < x < 1/3\}$
1.3.10. $\{x \mid x \geq 0 \text{ and } x \neq 1\}$
1.3.11. $\{x \mid x \geq 0 \text{ and } x \neq 1\}$
1.3.12. \mathbb{R}
1.3.13. $\{x \mid x \geq 3\}, \{x \mid x \geq 0\}$
1.3.14. $A = x(500 - 2x), \{x \mid 0 \leq x \leq 250\}$
1.3.15. $V = r(50 - \pi r^2), \{r \mid 0 < r \leq \sqrt{50/\pi}\}$
1.3.16. $A = 2\pi r^2 + 2000/r, \{r \mid 0 < r < \infty\}$
2.1.1. $-5, -2.47106145, -2.4067927, -2.400676, -2.4$
2.1.2. $-4/3, -24/7, 7/24, 3/4$
2.1.3. $-0.107526881, -0.11074197, -0.1110741, \frac{-1}{3(3 + \Delta x)} \rightarrow \frac{-1}{9}$
2.1.4. $\frac{3 + 3\Delta x + \Delta x^2}{1 + \Delta x} \rightarrow 3$
2.1.5. $3.31, 3.003001, 3.0000, 3 + 3\Delta x + \Delta x^2 \rightarrow 3$
2.1.6. m
2.2.1. $10, 25/2, 20, 15, 25, 35.$
2.2.2. $5, 4.1, 4.01, 4.001, 4 + \Delta t \rightarrow 4$
2.2.3. $-10.29, -9.849, -9.8049, -9.8 - 4.9\Delta t \rightarrow -9.8$
2.3.1. 7
2.3.2. 5
2.3.3. 0
2.3.4. undefined
2.3.5. $1/6$
2.3.6. 0
2.3.7. 3
2.3.8. 172
2.3.9. 0
2.3.10. 2
2.3.11. does not exist
2.3.12. $\sqrt{2}$
2.3.13. $3a^2$
2.3.14. 512
2.3.15. -4
2.3.16. 0
2.3.18. (a) 8, (b) 6, (c) dne, (d) -2 , (e) -1 , (f) 8, (g) 7, (h) 6, (i) 3, (j) $-3/2$, (k) 6, (l) 2
2.4.1. $-x/\sqrt{169 - x^2}$
2.4.2. $-9.8t$
2.4.3. $2x + 1/x^2$
2.4.4. $2ax + b$
2.4.5. $3x^2$
2.4.8. $-2/(2x + 1)^{3/2}$
2.4.9. $5/(t + 2)^2$
2.4.10. $y = -13x + 17$
2.4.11. -8
3.1.1. $100x^{99}$
3.1.2. $-100x^{-101}$
3.1.3. $-5x^{-6}$
3.1.4. $\pi x^{\pi-1}$
3.1.5. $(3/4)x^{-1/4}$
3.1.6. $-(9/7)x^{-16/7}$
3.2.1. $15x^2 + 24x$
3.2.2. $-20x^4 + 6x + 10/x^3$
3.2.3. $-30x + 25$
3.2.4. $6x^2 + 2x - 8$

- 3.2.5. $3x^2 + 6x - 1$
- 3.2.6. $9x^2 - x/\sqrt{625 - x^2}$
- 3.2.7. $y = 13x/4 + 5$
- 3.2.8. $y = 24x - 48 - \pi^3$
- 3.2.9. $-49t/5 + 5, -49/5$
- 3.2.11. $\sum_{k=1}^n ka_k x^{k-1}$
- 3.2.12. $x^3/16 - 3x/4 + 4$
- 3.3.1. $3x^2(x^3 - 5x + 10) + x^3(3x^2 - 5)$
- 3.3.2. $(x^2 + 5x - 3)(5x^4 - 18x^2 + 6x - 7) + (2x + 5)(x^5 - 6x^3 + 3x^2 - 7x + 1)$
- 3.3.3. $\frac{\sqrt{625 - x^2}}{2\sqrt{x}} - \frac{x\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{625 - x^2}}$
- 3.3.4. $\frac{-1}{x^{19}\sqrt{625 - x^2}} - \frac{20\sqrt{625 - x^2}}{x^{21}}$
- 3.3.5. $f' = 4(2x - 3), y = 4x - 7$
- 3.4.1. $\frac{3x^2}{x^3 - 5x + 10} - \frac{x^3(3x^2 - 5)}{(x^3 - 5x + 10)^2}$
- 3.4.2. $\frac{2x + 5}{x^5 - 6x^3 + 3x^2 - 7x + 1} - \frac{(x^2 + 5x - 3)(5x^4 - 18x^2 + 6x - 7)}{(x^5 - 6x^3 + 3x^2 - 7x + 1)^2}$
- 3.4.3. $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{625 - x^2}} + \frac{x^{3/2}}{(625 - x^2)^{3/2}}$
- 3.4.4. $\frac{-1}{x^{19}\sqrt{625 - x^2}} - \frac{20\sqrt{625 - x^2}}{x^{21}}$
- 3.4.5. $y = 17x/4 - 41/4$
- 3.4.6. $y = 11x/16 - 15/16$
- 3.4.8. $y = 19/169 - 5x/338$
- 3.4.9. $13/18$
- 3.5.1. $4x^3 - 9x^2 + x + 7$
- 3.5.2. $3x^2 - 4x + 2/\sqrt{x}$
- 3.5.3. $6(x^2 + 1)^2x$
- 3.5.4. $\sqrt{169 - x^2} - x^2/\sqrt{169 - x^2}$
- 3.5.5. $(2x - 4)\sqrt{25 - x^2} - (x^2 - 4x + 5)x/\sqrt{25 - x^2}$
- 3.5.6. $-x/\sqrt{r^2 - x^2}$
- 3.5.7. $2x^3/\sqrt{1 + x^4}$
- 3.5.8. $\frac{1}{4\sqrt{x}(5 - \sqrt{x})^{3/2}}$
- 3.5.9. $6 + 18x$
- 3.5.10. $\frac{2x + 1}{1 - x} + \frac{x^2 + x + 1}{(1 - x)^2}$
- 3.5.11. $-1/\sqrt{25 - x^2} - \sqrt{25 - x^2}/x^2$
- 3.5.12. $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{-169}{x^2} - 1 \right) / \sqrt{\frac{169}{x} - x}$
- 3.5.13. $\frac{3x^2 - 2x + 1/x^2}{2\sqrt{x^3 - x^2 - (1/x)}}$
- 3.5.14. $\frac{300x}{(100 - x^2)^{5/2}}$
- 3.5.15. $\frac{1 + 3x^2}{3(x + x^3)^{2/3}}$
- 3.5.16. $\left(4x(x^2 + 1) + \frac{4x^3 + 4x}{2\sqrt{1 + (x^2 + 1)^2}} \right) / 2\sqrt{(x^2 + 1)^2 + \sqrt{1 + (x^2 + 1)^2}}$
- 3.5.17. $5(x + 8)^4$
- 3.5.18. $-3(4 - x)^2$
- 3.5.19. $6x(x^2 + 5)^2$
- 3.5.20. $-12x(6 - 2x^2)^2$
- 3.5.21. $24x^2(1 - 4x^3)^{-3}$
- 3.5.22. $5 + 5/x^2$
- 3.5.23. $-8(4x - 1)(2x^2 - x + 3)^{-3}$
- 3.5.24. $1/(x + 1)^2$
- 3.5.25. $3(8x - 2)/(4x^2 - 2x + 1)^2$
- 3.5.26. $-3x^2 + 5x - 1$
- 3.5.27. $6x(2x - 4)^3 + 6(3x^2 + 1)(2x - 4)^2$

3.5.28. $-2/(x-1)^2$

3.5.29. $4x/(x^2+1)^2$

3.5.30. $(x^2-6x+7)/(x-3)^2$

3.5.31. $-5/(3x-4)^2$

3.5.32. $60x^4+72x^3+18x^2+18x-6$

3.5.33. $(5-4x)/((2x+1)^2(x-3)^2)$

3.5.34. $1/(2(2+3x)^2)$

3.5.35. $56x^6+72x^5+110x^4+100x^3+60x^2+28x+6$

3.5.36. $y=23x/96-29/96$

3.5.37. $y=3-2x/3$

3.5.38. $y=13x/2-23/2$

3.5.39. $y=2x-11$

3.5.40. $y = \frac{20+2\sqrt{5}}{5\sqrt{4+\sqrt{5}}}x + \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5\sqrt{4+\sqrt{5}}}$

4.1.1. $2n\pi - \pi/2$, any integer n

4.1.2. $n\pi \pm \pi/6$, any integer n

4.1.3. $(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{6})/4$

4.1.4. $-(1 + \sqrt{3})/(1 - \sqrt{3}) = 2 + \sqrt{3}$

4.1.11. $t = \pi/2$

4.3.1. 5

4.3.2. $7/2$

4.3.3. $3/4$

4.3.4. 1

4.3.5. $-\sqrt{2}/2$

4.3.6. 7

4.3.7. 2

4.4.1. $\sin(\sqrt{x})\cos(\sqrt{x})/\sqrt{x}$

4.4.2. $\frac{\sin x}{2\sqrt{x}} + \sqrt{x}\cos x$

4.4.3. $-\frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x}$

4.4.4. $\frac{(2x+1)\sin x - (x^2+x)\cos x}{\sin^2 x}$

4.4.5. $\frac{-\sin x \cos x}{\sqrt{1-\sin^2 x}}$

4.5.1. $\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

4.5.2. $-\sin x \cos(\cos x)$

4.5.3. $\frac{\tan x + x \sec^2 x}{2\sqrt{x} \tan x}$

4.5.4. $\frac{\sec^2 x(1+\sin x) - \tan x \cos x}{(1+\sin x)^2}$

4.5.5. $-\csc^2 x$

4.5.6. $-\csc x \cot x$

4.5.7. $3x^2 \sin(23x^2) + 46x^4 \cos(23x^2)$

4.5.8. 0

4.5.9. $-6 \cos(\cos(6x)) \sin(6x)$

4.5.10. $\sin \theta / (\cos \theta + 1)^2$

4.5.11. $5t^4 \cos(6t) - 6t^5 \sin(6t)$

4.5.12. $3t^2(\sin(3t) + t \cos(3t)) / \cos(2t) + 2t^3 \sin(3t) \sin(2t) / \cos^2(2t)$

4.5.13. $n\pi/2$, any integer n

4.5.14. $\pi/2 + n\pi$, any integer n

4.5.15. $\sqrt{3}x/2 + 3/4 - \sqrt{3}\pi/6$

4.5.16. $8\sqrt{3}x + 4 - 8\sqrt{3}\pi/3$

4.5.17. $3\sqrt{3}x/2 - \sqrt{3}\pi/4$

4.5.18. $\pi/6 + 2n\pi, 5\pi/6 + 2n\pi$, any integer n

4.7.1. $2 \ln(3)x3^{x^2}$

4.7.2. $\frac{\cos x - \sin x}{e^x}$

4.7.3. $2e^{2x}$

4.7.4. $e^x \cos(e^x)$

4.7.5. $\cos(x)e^{\sin x}$

4.7.6. $x^{\sin x} \left(\cos x \ln x + \frac{\sin x}{x} \right)$

- 4.7.7. $3x^2e^x + x^3e^x$
 4.7.8. $1 + 2^x \ln(2)$
 4.7.9. $-2x \ln(3)(1/3)^{x^2}$
 4.7.10. $e^{4x}(4x - 1)/x^2$
 4.7.11. $(3x^2 + 3)/(x^3 + 3x)$
 4.7.12. $-\tan(x)$
 4.7.13. $(1 - \ln(x^2))/(x^2\sqrt{\ln(x^2)})$
 4.7.14. $\sec(x)$
 4.7.15. $x^{\cos(x)}(\cos(x)/x - \cos(x) \ln(x))$
 4.7.20. e
 4.8.1. x/y
 4.8.2. $-(2x + y)/(x + 2y)$
 4.8.3. $(2xy - 3x^2 - y^2)/(2xy - 3y^2 - x^2)$
 4.8.4. $\sin(x) \sin(y)/(\cos(x) \cos(y))$
 4.8.5. $-\sqrt{y}/\sqrt{x}$
 4.8.6. $(y \sec^2(x/y) - y^2)/(x \sec^2(x/y) + y^2)$
 4.8.7. $(y - \cos(x + y))/(\cos(x + y) - x)$
 4.8.8. $-y^2/x^2$
 4.8.9. 1
 4.8.11. $y = 2x \pm 6$
 4.8.12. $y = x/2 \pm 3$
 4.8.13. $(\sqrt{3}, 2\sqrt{3}), (-\sqrt{3}, -2\sqrt{3}),$
 $(2\sqrt{3}, \sqrt{3}), (-2\sqrt{3}, -\sqrt{3})$
 4.8.14. $y = 7x/\sqrt{3} - 8/\sqrt{3}$
 4.8.15. $y = (-y_1^{1/3}x + y_1^{1/3}x_1 + x_1^{1/3}y_1)/x_1^{1/3}$
 4.8.16. $(y - y_1)/(x - x_1) = (2x_1^3 + 2x_1y_1^2 -$
 $x_1)/(2y_1^3 + 2y_1x_1^2 + y_1)$
 4.9.3. $\frac{-1}{1 + x^2}$
 4.9.5. $\frac{2x}{\sqrt{1 - x^4}}$
 4.9.6. $\frac{e^x}{1 + e^{2x}}$
 4.9.7. $-3x^2 \cos(x^3)/\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(x^3)}$
 4.9.8. $\frac{2}{(\arcsin x)\sqrt{1 - x^2}}$
 4.9.9. $-e^x/\sqrt{1 - e^{2x}}$
 4.9.10. 0
 4.9.11. $\frac{(1 + \ln x)x^x}{\ln 5(1 + x^{2x}) \arctan(x^x)}$
 4.10.1. 0
 4.10.2. ∞
 4.10.3. 1
 4.10.4. 0
 4.10.5. 0
 4.10.6. 1
 4.10.7. $1/6$
 4.10.8. $-\infty$
 4.10.9. $1/16$
 4.10.10. $1/3$
 4.10.11. 0
 4.10.12. $3/2$
 4.10.13. $-1/4$
 4.10.14. -3
 4.10.15. $1/2$
 4.10.16. 0
 4.10.17. -1
 4.10.18. $-1/2$
 4.10.19. 5
 4.10.20. ∞
 4.10.21. ∞
 4.10.22. $2/7$
 4.10.23. 2
 4.10.24. $-\infty$
 4.10.25. 3

- 4.10.26. $2/3$
 4.10.27. 1
 4.10.28. 1
 4.10.29. 2
 4.10.30. 1
 4.10.31. 0
 4.10.32. $1/2$
 4.10.33. 2
 4.10.34. 0
 4.10.35. ∞
 4.10.36. $1/2$
 4.10.37. 0
 4.10.38. $1/2$
 4.10.39. 5
 4.10.40. $2\sqrt{2}$
 4.10.41. $-1/2$
 4.10.42. 2
 4.10.43. 0
 4.10.44. ∞
 4.10.45. 0
 4.10.46. $3/2$
 4.10.47. ∞
 4.10.48. 5
 4.10.49. $-1/2$
 4.10.50. does not exist
 4.10.51. ∞
 4.10.52. $y = 1$ and $y = -1$
- 5.1.1. min at $x = 1/2$
 5.1.2. min at $x = -1$, max at $x = 1$
 5.1.3. max at $x = 2$, min at $x = 4$
 5.1.4. min at $x = \pm 1$, max at $x = 0$.
 5.1.5. min at $x = 1$
 5.1.6. none
 5.1.7. none
 5.1.8. min at $x = 7\pi/12 + k\pi$, max at $x = -\pi/12 + k\pi$, for integer k .
 5.1.9. none
 5.1.10. local max at $x = 5$
 5.1.11. local min at $x = 49$
 5.1.12. local min at $x = 0$
 5.1.15. one
- 5.2.1. min at $x = 1/2$
 5.2.2. min at $x = -1$, max at $x = 1$
 5.2.3. max at $x = 2$, min at $x = 4$
 5.2.4. min at $x = \pm 1$, max at $x = 0$.
 5.2.5. min at $x = 1$
 5.2.6. none
 5.2.7. none
 5.2.8. min at $x = 7\pi/12 + k\pi$, max at $x = -\pi/12 + k\pi$, for integer k .
 5.2.9. none
 5.2.10. max at $x = 0$, min at $x = \pm 11$
 5.2.11. min at $x = -3/2$, neither at $x = 0$
 5.2.13. min at $n\pi$, max at $\pi/2 + n\pi$
 5.2.14. min at $2n\pi$, max at $(2n + 1)\pi$
 5.2.15. min at $\pi/2 + 2n\pi$, max at $3\pi/2 + 2n\pi$
- 5.3.1. min at $x = 1/2$
 5.3.2. min at $x = -1$, max at $x = 1$
 5.3.3. max at $x = 2$, min at $x = 4$
 5.3.4. min at $x = \pm 1$, max at $x = 0$.
 5.3.5. min at $x = 1$
 5.3.6. none
 5.3.7. none

- 5.3.8.** min at $x = 7\pi/12 + n\pi$, max at $x = -\pi/12 + n\pi$, for integer n .
- 5.3.9.** max at $x = 63/64$
- 5.3.10.** max at $x = 7$
- 5.3.11.** max at $-5^{-1/4}$, min at $5^{-1/4}$
- 5.3.12.** none
- 5.3.13.** max at -1 , min at 1
- 5.3.14.** min at $2^{-1/3}$
- 5.3.15.** none
- 5.3.16.** min at $n\pi$
- 5.3.17.** max at $n\pi$, min at $\pi/2 + n\pi$
- 5.3.18.** max at $\pi/2 + 2n\pi$, min at $3\pi/2 + 2n\pi$
- 5.4.1.** concave up everywhere
- 5.4.2.** concave up when $x < 0$, concave down when $x > 0$
- 5.4.3.** concave down when $x < 3$, concave up when $x > 3$
- 5.4.4.** concave up when $x < -1/\sqrt{3}$ or $x > 1/\sqrt{3}$, concave down when $-1/\sqrt{3} < x < 1/\sqrt{3}$
- 5.4.5.** concave up when $x < 0$ or $x > 2/3$, concave down when $0 < x < 2/3$
- 5.4.6.** concave up when $x < 0$, concave down when $x > 0$
- 5.4.7.** concave up when $x < -1$ or $x > 1$, concave down when $-1 < x < 0$ or $0 < x < 1$
- 5.4.8.** concave down on $((8n-1)\pi/4, (8n+3)\pi/4)$, concave up on $((8n+3)\pi/4, (8n+7)\pi/4)$, for integer n
- 5.4.9.** concave down everywhere
- 5.4.10.** concave up on $(-\infty, (21 - \sqrt{497})/4)$ and $(21 + \sqrt{497})/4, \infty)$
- 5.4.11.** concave up on $(0, \infty)$
- 5.4.12.** concave down on $(2n\pi/3, (2n+1)\pi/3)$
- 5.4.13.** concave up on $(0, \infty)$
- 5.4.14.** concave up on $(-\infty, -1)$ and $(0, \infty)$
- 5.4.15.** concave down everywhere
- 5.4.16.** concave up everywhere
- 5.4.17.** concave up on $(\pi/4 + n\pi, 3\pi/4 + n\pi)$
- 5.4.18.** inflection points at $n\pi, \pm \arcsin(\sqrt{2/3}) + n\pi$
- 5.4.19.** up/incl: $(3, \infty)$, up/decr: $(-\infty, 0), (2, 3)$, down/decr: $(0, 2)$
- 6.1.1.** max at $(2, 5)$, min at $(0, 1)$
- 6.1.2.** 25×25
- 6.1.3.** $P/4 \times P/4$
- 6.1.4.** $w = l = 2 \cdot 5^{2/3}, h = 5^{2/3}, h/w = 1/2$
- 6.1.5.** $\sqrt[3]{100} \times \sqrt[3]{100} \times 2\sqrt[3]{100}, h/s = 2$
- 6.1.6.** $w = l = 2^{1/3}V^{1/3}, h = V^{1/3}/2^{2/3}, h/w = 1/2$
- 6.1.7.** 1250 square feet
- 6.1.8.** $l^2/8$ square feet
- 6.1.9.** \$5000
- 6.1.10.** 100
- 6.1.11.** r^2
- 6.1.12.** $h/r = 2$
- 6.1.13.** $h/r = 2$
- 6.1.14.** $r = 5, h = 40/\pi, h/r = 8/\pi$
- 6.1.15.** $8/\pi$
- 6.1.16.** $4/27$
- 6.1.17.** Go direct from A to D .
- 6.1.18.** (a) 2, (b) $7/2$
- 6.1.19.** $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{6} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{12}$

- 6.1.20.** (a) $a/6$, (b) $(a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - ab + b^2})/6$
- 6.1.21.** 1.5 meters wide by 1.25 meters tall
- 6.1.22.** If $k \leq 2/\pi$ the ratio is $(2 - k\pi)/4$; if $k \geq 2/\pi$, the ratio is zero: the window should be semicircular with no rectangular part.
- 6.1.23.** a/b
- 6.1.24.** $w = 2r/\sqrt{3}$, $h = 2\sqrt{2}r/\sqrt{3}$
- 6.1.25.** $1/\sqrt{3} \approx 58\%$
- 6.1.26.** $18 \times 18 \times 36$
- 6.1.27.** $r = 5/(2\pi)^{1/3} \approx 2.7$ cm,
 $h = 5 \cdot 2^{5/3}/\pi^{1/3} = 4r \approx 10.8$ cm
- 6.1.28.** $h = \frac{750}{\pi} \left(\frac{2\pi^2}{750^2} \right)^{1/3}$, $r = \left(\frac{750^2}{2\pi^2} \right)^{1/6}$
- 6.1.29.** $h/r = \sqrt{2}$
- 6.1.30.** The ratio of the volume of the sphere to the volume of the cone is $1033/4096 + 33/4096\sqrt{17} \approx 0.2854$, so the cone occupies approximately 28.54% of the sphere.
- 6.1.31.** P should be at distance $c\sqrt[3]{a}/(\sqrt[3]{a} + \sqrt[3]{b})$ from charge A .
- 6.1.32.** $1/2$
- 6.1.33.** \$7000
- 6.1.34.** There is a critical point when $\sin\theta_1/v_1 = \sin\theta_2/v_2$, and the second derivative is positive, so there is a minimum at the critical point.
- 6.2.1.** $1/(16\pi)$ cm/s
- 6.2.2.** $3/(1000\pi)$ meters/second
- 6.2.3.** $1/4$ m/s
- 6.2.4.** $-6/25$ m/s
- 6.2.5.** 80π mi/min
- 6.2.6.** $3\sqrt{5}$ ft/s
- 6.2.7.** $20/(3\pi)$ cm/s
- 6.2.8.** $13/20$ ft/s
- 6.2.9.** $5\sqrt{10}/2$ m/s
- 6.2.10.** $75/64$ m/min
- 6.2.11.** $145\pi/72$ m/s
- 6.2.12.** $25\pi/144$ m/min
- 6.2.13.** $\pi\sqrt{2}/36$ ft³/s
- 6.2.14.** tip: 6 ft/s, length: $5/2$ ft/s
- 6.2.15.** tip: $20/11$ m/s, length: $9/11$ m/s
- 6.2.16.** $380/\sqrt{3} - 150 \approx 69.4$ mph
- 6.2.17.** $500/\sqrt{3} - 200 \approx 88.7$ km/hr
- 6.2.18.** 18 m/s
- 6.2.19.** $136\sqrt{475}/19 \approx 156$ km/hr
- 6.2.20.** -50 m/s
- 6.2.21.** 68 m/s
- 6.2.22.** $3800/\sqrt{329} \approx 210$ km/hr
- 6.2.23.** $820/\sqrt{329} + 150\sqrt{57}/\sqrt{47} \approx 210$ km/hr
- 6.2.24.** $4000/49$ m/s
- 6.2.25.** (a) $x = a \cos\theta - a \sin\theta \cot(\theta + \beta) = a \sin\beta/\sin(\theta + \beta)$, (c) $\dot{x} \approx 3.79$ cm/s
- 6.3.1.** $x_3 = 1.475773162$
- 6.3.2.** 2.15
- 6.3.3.** 3.36
- 6.3.4.** 2.19 or 1.26
- 6.4.1.** $\Delta y = 65/16$, $dy = 2$
- 6.4.2.** $\Delta y = \sqrt{11/10} - 1$, $dy = 0.05$
- 6.4.3.** $\Delta y = \sin(\pi/50)$, $dy = \pi/50$

- 6.4.4. $dV = 8\pi/25$
- 6.5.1. $c = 1/2$
- 6.5.2. $c = \sqrt{18} - 2$
- 6.5.6. $x^3/3 + 47x^2/2 - 5x + k$
- 6.5.7. $\arctan x + k$
- 6.5.8. $x^4/4 - \ln x + k$
- 6.5.9. $-\cos(2x)/2 + k$
- 7.1.1. 10
- 7.1.2. $35/3$
- 7.1.3. x^2
- 7.1.4. $2x^2$
- 7.1.5. $2x^2 - 8$
- 7.1.6. $2b^2 - 2a^2$
- 7.1.7. 4 rectangles: $41/4 = 10.25$,
8 rectangles: $183/16 = 11.4375$
- 7.1.8. $23/4$
- 7.2.1. $(16/3)x^{3/2} + C$
- 7.2.2. $t^3 + t + C$
- 7.2.3. $8\sqrt{x} + C$
- 7.2.4. $-2/z + C$
- 7.2.5. $7 \ln s + C$
- 7.2.6. $(5x + 1)^3/15 + C$
- 7.2.7. $(x - 6)^3/3 + C$
- 7.2.8. $2x^{5/2}/5 + C$
- 7.2.9. $-4/\sqrt{x} + C$
- 7.2.10. $4t - t^2 + C, t < 2; t^2 - 4t + 8 + C,$
 $t \geq 2$
- 7.2.11. $87/2$
- 7.2.12. 2
- 7.2.13. $\ln(10)$
- 7.2.14. $e^5 - 1$
- 7.2.15. $3^4/4$
- 7.2.16. $2^6/6 - 1/6$
- 7.2.17. $x^2 - 3x$
- 7.2.18. $2x(x^4 - 3x^2)$
- 7.2.19. e^{x^2}
- 7.2.20. $2xe^{x^4}$
- 7.2.21. $\tan(x^2)$
- 7.2.22. $2x \tan(x^4)$
- 7.3.1. It rises until $t = 100/49$, then falls.
The position of the object at time t is $s(t) = -4.9t^2 + 20t + k$. The net distance traveled is $-45/2$, that is, it ends up $45/2$ meters below where it started. The total distance traveled is $6205/98$ meters.
- 7.3.2. $\int_0^{2\pi} \sin t \, dt = 0$
- 7.3.3. net: 2π , total: $2\pi/3 + 4\sqrt{3}$
- 7.3.4. 8
- 7.3.5. $17/3$
- 7.3.6. $A = 18, B = 44/3, C = 10/3$
- 8.1.1. $-(1 - t)^{10}/10 + C$
- 8.1.2. $x^5/5 + 2x^3/3 + x + C$
- 8.1.3. $(x^2 + 1)^{101}/202 + C$
- 8.1.4. $-3(1 - 5t)^{2/3}/10 + C$
- 8.1.5. $(\sin^4 x)/4 + C$
- 8.1.6. $-(100 - x^2)^{3/2}/3 + C$
- 8.1.7. $-2\sqrt{1 - x^3}/3 + C$
- 8.1.8. $\sin(\sin \pi t)/\pi + C$
- 8.1.9. $1/(2 \cos^2 x) = (1/2) \sec^2 x + C$
- 8.1.10. $-\ln |\cos x| + C$
- 8.1.11. 0
- 8.1.12. $\tan^2(x)/2 + C$

- 8.1.13. $1/4$
- 8.1.14. $-\cos(\tan x) + C$
- 8.1.15. $1/10$
- 8.1.16. $\sqrt{3}/4$
- 8.1.17. $(27/8)(x^2 - 7)^{8/9}$
- 8.1.18. $-(3^7 + 1)/14$
- 8.1.19. 0
- 8.1.20. $f(x)^2/2$
- 8.2.1. $x/2 - \sin(2x)/4 + C$
- 8.2.2. $-\cos x + (\cos^3 x)/3 + C$
- 8.2.3. $3x/8 - (\sin 2x)/4 + (\sin 4x)/32 + C$
- 8.2.4. $(\cos^5 x)/5 - (\cos^3 x)/3 + C$
- 8.2.5. $\sin x - (\sin^3 x)/3 + C$
- 8.2.6. $x/8 - (\sin 4x)/32 + C$
- 8.2.7. $(\sin^3 x)/3 - (\sin^5 x)/5 + C$
- 8.2.8. $-2(\cos x)^{5/2}/5 + C$
- 8.2.9. $\tan x - \cot x + C$
- 8.2.10. $(\sec^3 x)/3 - \sec x + C$
- 8.3.1. $-\ln|\csc x + \cot x| + C$
- 8.3.2. $-\csc x \cot x/2 - (1/2)\ln|\csc x + \cot x| + C$
- 8.3.3. $x\sqrt{x^2 - 1}/2 - \ln|x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}|/2 + C$
- 8.3.4. $x\sqrt{9 + 4x^2}/2 + (9/4)\ln|2x + \sqrt{9 + 4x^2}| + C$
- 8.3.5. $-(1 - x^2)^{3/2}/3 + C$
- 8.3.6. $\arcsin(x)/8 - \sin(4 \arcsin x)/32 + C$
- 8.3.7. $\ln|x + \sqrt{1 + x^2}| + C$
- 8.3.8. $(x + 1)\sqrt{x^2 + 2x}/2 - \ln|x + 1 + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x}|/2 + C$
- 8.3.9. $-\arctan x - 1/x + C$
- 8.3.10. $2 \arcsin(x/2) - x\sqrt{4 - x^2}/2 + C$
- 8.3.11. $\arcsin(\sqrt{x}) - \sqrt{x}\sqrt{1 - x} + C$
- 8.3.12. $(2x^2 + 1)\sqrt{4x^2 - 1}/24 + C$
- 8.4.1. $\cos x + x \sin x + C$
- 8.4.2. $x^2 \sin x - 2 \sin x + 2x \cos x + C$
- 8.4.3. $(x - 1)e^x + C$
- 8.4.4. $(1/2)e^{x^2} + C$
- 8.4.5. $(x/2) - \sin(2x)/4 + C = (x/2) - (\sin x \cos x)/2 + C$
- 8.4.6. $x \ln x - x + C$
- 8.4.7. $(x^2 \arctan x + \arctan x - x)/2 + C$
- 8.4.8. $-x^2 \cos x + 2x \sin x + 2 \cos x + C$
- 8.4.9. $x^2/4 - (\cos^2 x)/4 - (x \sin x \cos x)/2 + C$
- 8.4.10. $x/4 - (x \cos^2 x)/2 + (\cos x \sin x)/4 + C$
- 8.4.11. $x \arctan(\sqrt{x}) + \arctan(\sqrt{x}) - \sqrt{x} + C$
- 8.4.12. $2 \sin(\sqrt{x}) - 2\sqrt{x} \cos(\sqrt{x}) + C$
- 8.4.13. $\sec x \csc x - 2 \cot x + C$
- 8.5.1. $-\ln|x - 2|/4 + \ln|x + 2|/4 + C$
- 8.5.2. $-x^3/3 - 4x - 4 \ln|x - 2| + 4 \ln|x + 2| + C$
- 8.5.3. $-1/(x + 5) + C$
- 8.5.4. $-x - \ln|x - 2| + \ln|x + 2| + C$
- 8.5.5. $-4x + x^3/3 + 8 \arctan(x/2) + C$
- 8.5.6. $(1/2) \arctan(x/2 + 5/2) + C$
- 8.5.7. $x^2/2 - 2 \ln(4 + x^2) + C$
- 8.5.8. $(1/4) \ln|x + 3| - (1/4) \ln|x + 7| + C$
- 8.5.9. $(1/5) \ln|2x - 3| - (1/5) \ln|1 + x| + C$
- 8.5.10. $(1/3) \ln|x| - (1/3) \ln|x + 3| + C$
- 8.6.1. $\frac{(t + 4)^4}{4} + C$
- 8.6.2. $\frac{(t^2 - 9)^{5/2}}{5} + C$

$$8.6.3. \frac{(e^{t^2} + 16)^2}{4} + C$$

$$8.6.4. \cos t - \frac{2}{3} \cos^3 t + C$$

$$8.6.5. \frac{\tan^2 t}{2} + C$$

$$8.6.6. \ln |t^2 + t + 3| + C$$

$$8.6.7. \frac{1}{8} \ln |1 - 4/t^2| + C$$

$$8.6.8. \frac{1}{25} \tan(\arcsin(t/5)) + C = \frac{t}{25\sqrt{25 - t^2}} + C$$

$$8.6.9. \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{\sin 3t} + C$$

$$8.6.10. t \tan t + \ln |\cos t| + C$$

$$8.6.11. 2\sqrt{e^t + 1} + C$$

$$8.6.12. \frac{3t}{8} + \frac{\sin 2t}{4} + \frac{\sin 4t}{32} + C$$

$$8.6.13. \frac{\ln |t|}{3} - \frac{\ln |t+3|}{3} + C$$

$$8.6.14. \frac{-1}{\sin \arctan t} + C = -\sqrt{1+t^2}/t + C$$

$$8.6.15. \frac{-1}{2(1 + \tan t)^2} + C$$

$$8.6.16. \frac{(t^2 + 1)^{5/2}}{5} - \frac{(t^2 + 1)^{3/2}}{3} + C$$

$$8.6.17. \frac{e^t \sin t - e^t \cos t}{2} + C$$

$$8.6.18. \frac{(t^{3/2} + 47)^4}{6} + C$$

$$8.6.19. \frac{2}{3(2 - t^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{(2 - t^2)^{1/2}} + C$$

$$8.6.20. \frac{\ln |\sin(\arctan(2t/3))|}{9} + C = \frac{(\ln(4t^2) - \ln(9 + 4t^2))/18 + C}{9}$$

$$8.6.21. \frac{(\arctan(2t))^2}{4} + C$$

$$8.6.22. \frac{3 \ln |t+3|}{4} + \frac{\ln |t-1|}{4} + C$$

$$8.6.23. \frac{\cos^7 t}{7} - \frac{\cos^5 t}{5} + C$$

$$8.6.24. \frac{-1}{t-3} + C$$

$$8.6.25. \frac{-1}{\ln t} + C$$

$$8.6.26. \frac{t^2(\ln t)^2}{2} - \frac{t^2 \ln t}{2} + \frac{t^2}{4} + C$$

$$8.6.27. (t^3 - 3t^2 + 6t - 6)e^t + C$$

$$8.6.28. \frac{5 + \sqrt{5}}{10} \ln(2t + 1 - \sqrt{5}) + \frac{5 - \sqrt{5}}{10} \ln(2t + 1 + \sqrt{5}) + C$$

$$9.1.1. 8\sqrt{2}/15$$

$$9.1.2. 1/12$$

$$9.1.3. 9/2$$

$$9.1.4. 4/3$$

$$9.1.5. 2/3 - 2/\pi$$

$$9.1.6. 3/\pi - 3\sqrt{3}/(2\pi) - 1/8$$

$$9.1.7. 1/3$$

$$9.1.8. 10\sqrt{5}/3 - 6$$

$$9.1.9. 500/3$$

$$9.1.10. 2$$

$$9.1.11. 1/5$$

$$9.1.12. 1/6$$

$$9.2.1. 1/\pi, 5/\pi$$

$$9.2.2. 0, 245$$

$$9.2.3. 20, 28$$

$$9.2.4. (3 - \pi)/(2\pi), (18 - 12\sqrt{3} + \pi)/(4\pi)$$

$$9.2.5. 10/49 \text{ meters}, 20/49 \text{ seconds}$$

$$9.2.6. 45/98 \text{ meters}, 30/49 \text{ seconds}$$

$$9.2.7. 25000/49 \text{ meters}, 1000/49 \text{ seconds}$$

- 9.2.8.** $s(t) = \cos t$, $v(t) = -\sin t$,
 maximum distance is 1,
 maximum speed is 1
- 9.2.9.** $s(t) = -\sin(\pi t)/\pi^2 + t/\pi$,
 $v(t) = -\cos(\pi t)/\pi + 1/\pi$,
 maximum speed is $2/\pi$
- 9.2.10.** $s(t) = t^2/2 - \sin(\pi t)/\pi^2 + t/\pi$,
 $v(t) = t - \cos(\pi t)/\pi + 1/\pi$
- 9.2.11.** $s(t) = t^2/2 + \sin(\pi t)/\pi^2 - t/\pi$,
 $v(t) = t + \cos(\pi t)/\pi - 1/\pi$
- 9.3.5.** $8\pi/3$
- 9.3.6.** $\pi/30$
- 9.3.7.** $\pi(\pi/2 - 1)$
- 9.3.8.** (a) $114\pi/5$ (b) $74\pi/5$ (c) 20π
 (d) 4π
- 9.3.9.** 16π , 24π
- 9.3.11.** $\pi h^2(3r - h)/3$
- 9.3.13.** 2π
- 9.4.1.** $2/\pi$; $2/\pi$; 0
- 9.4.2.** $4/3$
- 9.4.3.** $1/A$
- 9.4.4.** $\pi/4$
- 9.4.5.** $-1/3$, 1
- 9.4.6.** $-4\sqrt{1224}$ ft/s; $-8\sqrt{1224}$ ft/s
- 9.5.1.** $\approx 5, 305, 028, 517$ N-m
- 9.5.2.** $\approx 4, 457, 854, 041$ N-m
- 9.5.3.** $367, 500\pi$ N-m
- 9.5.4.** $49000\pi + 196000/3$
- 9.5.5.** 2450π N-m
- 9.5.6.** 0.05 N-m
- 9.5.7.** $6/5$ N-m
- 9.5.8.** 3920 N-m
- 9.5.9.** 23520 N-m
- 9.6.1.** $15/2$
- 9.6.2.** 5
- 9.6.3.** $16/5$
- 9.6.5.** $\bar{x} = 45/28$, $\bar{y} = 93/70$
- 9.6.6.** $\bar{x} = 0$, $\bar{y} = 4/(3\pi)$
- 9.6.7.** $\bar{x} = 1/2$, $\bar{y} = 2/5$
- 9.6.8.** $\bar{x} = 0$, $\bar{y} = 8/5$
- 9.6.9.** $\bar{x} = 4/7$, $\bar{y} = 2/5$
- 9.6.10.** $\bar{x} = \bar{y} = 1/5$
- 9.6.11.** $\bar{x} = 0$, $\bar{y} = 28/(9\pi)$
- 9.6.12.** $\bar{x} = \bar{y} = 28/(9\pi)$
- 9.7.1.** ∞
- 9.7.2.** $1/2$
- 9.7.3.** diverges
- 9.7.4.** diverges
- 9.7.5.** 1
- 9.7.6.** diverges
- 9.7.7.** 2
- 9.7.8.** diverges
- 9.7.9.** $\pi/6$
- 9.7.10.** diverges, 0
- 9.7.11.** diverges, 0
- 9.7.12.** diverges, no CPV
- 9.7.13.** π
- 9.7.14.** 80 mph: 90.8 to 95.3 N
 90 mph: 114.9 to 120.6 N
 100.9 mph: 144.5 to 151.6 N
- 9.8.2.** $\mu = 1/c$, $\sigma = 1/c$
- 9.8.3.** $\mu = (a + b)/2$, $\sigma = (a - b)^2/12$
- 9.8.4.** $7/2$
- 9.8.5.** $21/2$
- 9.8.9.** $r = 6$

- 9.9.1.** $(22\sqrt{22} - 8)/27$
9.9.2. $\ln(2) + 3/8$
9.9.3. $a + a^3/3$
9.9.4. $\ln((\sqrt{2} + 1)/\sqrt{3})$
9.9.6. $3/4$
9.9.7. ≈ 3.82
9.9.8. ≈ 1.01
9.9.9. $\sqrt{1+e^2} - \sqrt{2} + \frac{1}{2} \ln\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+e^2}-1}{\sqrt{1+e^2}+1}\right) + \frac{1}{2} \ln(3+2\sqrt{2})$
9.10.1. $8\pi\sqrt{3} - \frac{16\pi\sqrt{2}}{3}$
9.10.3. $\frac{730\pi\sqrt{730}}{27} - \frac{10\pi\sqrt{10}}{27}$
9.10.4. $\pi + 2\pi e + \frac{1}{4}\pi e^2 - \frac{\pi}{4e^2} - \frac{2\pi}{e}$
9.10.6. $8\pi^2$
9.10.7. $2\pi + \frac{8\pi^2}{3\sqrt{3}}$
9.10.8. $a > b$: $2\pi b^2 + \frac{2\pi a^2 b}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \arcsin(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}/a)$,
 $a < b$: $2\pi b^2 + \frac{2\pi a^2 b}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} \ln\left(\frac{b}{a} + \frac{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}{a}\right)$
10.1.2. $\theta = \arctan(3)$
10.1.3. $r = -4 \csc \theta$
10.1.4. $r = \sec \theta \csc^2 \theta$
10.1.5. $r = \sqrt{5}$
10.1.6. $r^2 = \sin \theta \sec^3 \theta$
10.1.7. $r \sin \theta = \sin(r \cos \theta)$
10.1.8. $r = 2/(\sin \theta - 5 \cos \theta)$
10.1.9. $r = 2 \sec \theta$
10.1.10. $0 = r^2 \cos^2 \theta - r \sin \theta + 1$
10.1.11. $0 = 3r^2 \cos^2 \theta - 2r \cos \theta - r \sin \theta$
10.1.12. $r = \sin \theta$
10.1.21. $(x^2 + y^2)^2 = 4x^2 y - (x^2 + y^2)y$
10.1.22. $(x^2 + y^2)^{3/2} = y^2$
10.1.23. $x^2 + y^2 = x^2 y^2$
10.1.24. $x^4 + x^2 y^2 = y^2$
10.2.1. $(\theta \cos \theta + \sin \theta)/(-\theta \sin \theta + \cos \theta)$,
 $(\theta^2 + 2)/(-\theta \sin \theta + \cos \theta)^3$
10.2.2. $\frac{\cos \theta + 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta}{\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta - \sin \theta}$,
 $\frac{3(1 + \sin \theta)}{(\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta - \sin \theta)^3}$
10.2.3. $(\sin^2 \theta - \cos^2 \theta)/(2 \sin \theta \cos \theta)$,
 $-1/(4 \sin^3 \theta \cos^3 \theta)$
10.2.4. $\frac{2 \sin \theta \cos \theta}{\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta}$, $\frac{2}{(\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta)^3}$
10.2.5. undefined
10.2.6. $\frac{2 \sin \theta - 3 \sin^3 \theta}{3 \cos^3 \theta - 2 \cos \theta}$,
 $\frac{3 \cos^4 \theta - 3 \cos^2 \theta + 2}{2 \cos^3 \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 2)^3}$
10.3.1. 1
10.3.2. $9\pi/2$
10.3.3. $\sqrt{3}/3$
10.3.4. $\pi/12 + \sqrt{3}/16$
10.3.5. $\pi a^2/4$
10.3.6. $41\pi/2$
10.3.7. $2 - \pi/2$
10.3.8. $\pi/12$
10.3.9. $3\pi/16$
10.3.10. $\pi/4 - 3\sqrt{3}/8$
10.3.11. $\pi/2 + 3\sqrt{3}/8$
10.3.12. 1

10.3.13. $3/2 - \pi/4$

10.3.14. $\pi/3 + \sqrt{3}/2$

10.3.15. $\pi/3 - \sqrt{3}/4$

10.3.16. $4\pi^3/3$

10.3.17. π^2

10.3.18. $5\pi/24 - \sqrt{3}/4$

10.3.19. $7\pi/12 - \sqrt{3}$

10.3.20. $4\pi - \sqrt{15}/2 - 7 \arccos(1/4)$

10.3.21. $3\pi^3$

10.4.6. $x = t - \frac{\sin(t)}{2}, t = 1 - \frac{\cos(t)}{2}$

10.4.7. $x = 4 \cos t - \cos(4t),$
 $y = 4 \sin t - \sin(4t)$

10.4.8. $x = 2 \cos t + \cos(2t),$
 $y = 2 \sin t - \sin(2t)$

10.4.9. $x = \cos t + t \sin t,$
 $y = \sin t - t \cos t$

10.5.1. There is a horizontal tangent at all multiples of π .

10.5.2. $9\pi/4$

10.5.3. $\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{5 - 4 \cos t} dt$

10.5.4. Four points:

$$\left(\frac{-3 - 3\sqrt{5}}{4}, \pm \sqrt{\frac{5 - \sqrt{5}}{8}} \right),$$

$$\left(\frac{-3 + 3\sqrt{5}}{4}, \pm \sqrt{\frac{5 + \sqrt{5}}{8}} \right)$$

10.5.5. $11\pi/3$

10.5.6. $32/3$

10.5.7. 2π

10.5.8. $16/3$

10.5.9. $(\pi/2, 1)$

10.5.10. $5\pi^3/6$

10.5.11. $2\pi^2$

10.5.12. $(2\pi\sqrt{4\pi^2 + 1} + \ln(2\pi + \sqrt{4\pi^2 + 1}))/2$

11.1.1. 1

11.1.3. 0

11.1.4. 1

11.1.5. 1

11.1.6. 0

11.2.1. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2/(2n^2 + 1) = 1/2$

11.2.2. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 5/(2^{1/n} + 14) = 1/3$

11.2.3. If $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3}{n}$ converges so does

$$\frac{1}{3} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3}{n} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n},$$

but the latter in fact diverges.

11.2.4. $-3/2$

11.2.5. 11

11.3.1. diverges

11.3.2. diverges

11.3.3. converges

11.3.4. converges

11.3.5. converges

11.3.6. converges

11.3.7. diverges

11.3.8. converges

11.3.9. $N = 5$

11.3.10. $N = 10$

11.3.11. $N = 1687$

11.3.12. any integer greater than e^{200}

11.4.1. converges

11.4.2. converges

- 11.4.3. diverges
 11.4.4. converges
 11.4.5. 0.90
 11.4.6. 0.95
 11.5.1. converges
 11.5.2. converges
 11.5.3. converges
 11.5.4. diverges
 11.5.5. diverges
 11.5.6. diverges
 11.5.7. converges
 11.5.8. diverges
 11.5.9. converges
 11.5.10. diverges
 11.6.1. converges absolutely
 11.6.2. diverges
 11.6.3. converges conditionally
 11.6.4. converges absolutely
 11.6.5. converges conditionally
 11.6.6. converges absolutely
 11.6.7. diverges
 11.6.8. converges conditionally
 11.7.5. converges
 11.7.6. converges
 11.7.7. converges
 11.7.8. diverges
 11.8.1. $R = 1, I = (-1, 1)$
 11.8.2. $R = \infty, I = (-\infty, \infty)$
 11.8.3. $R = e, I = (-e, e)$
 11.8.4. $R = e, I = (2 - e, 2 + e)$
 11.8.5. $R = 0$, converges only when $x = 2$
 11.8.6. $R = 1, I = [-6, -4]$
 11.9.1. the alternating harmonic series
 11.9.2. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (n+1)x^n$
 11.9.3. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (n+1)(n+2)x^n$
 11.9.4. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(n+1)(n+2)}{2} x^n, R = 1$
 11.9.5. $C + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{-1}{(n+1)(n+2)} x^{n+2}$
 11.10.1. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n x^{2n} / (2n)!, R = \infty$
 11.10.2. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x^n / n!, R = \infty$
 11.10.3. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{(x-5)^n}{5^{n+1}}, R = 5$
 11.10.4. $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \frac{(x-1)^n}{n}, R = 1$
 11.10.5. $\ln(2) + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \frac{(x-2)^n}{n2^n}, R = 2$
 11.10.6. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n (n+1)(x-1)^n, R = 1$
 11.10.7. $1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdots (2n-1)}{n!2^n} x^n =$
 $1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(2n-1)!}{2^{2n-1}(n-1)!n!} x^n, R = 1$
 11.10.8. $x + x^3/3$
 11.10.9. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n x^{4n+1} / (2n)!$
 11.10.10. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n x^{n+1} / n!$

- 11.11.1. $1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} - \frac{x^6}{720} + \cdots + \frac{x^{12}}{12!}$
- 11.11.2. 1000; 8
- 11.11.3. $x + \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{2x^5}{15}$, error ± 1.27 .
- 11.12.1. diverges
- 11.12.2. converges
- 11.12.3. converges
- 11.12.4. diverges
- 11.12.5. diverges
- 11.12.6. diverges
- 11.12.7. converges
- 11.12.8. converges
- 11.12.9. converges
- 11.12.10. converges
- 11.12.11. converges
- 11.12.12. converges
- 11.12.13. converges
- 11.12.14. converges
- 11.12.15. converges
- 11.12.16. converges
- 11.12.17. diverges
- 11.12.18. $(-\infty, \infty)$
- 11.12.19. $(-3, 3)$
- 11.12.20. $(-3, 3)$
- 11.12.21. $(-1, 1)$
- 11.12.22. radius is 0—it converges only when $x = 0$
- 11.12.23. $(-\sqrt{3}, \sqrt{3})$
- 11.12.24. $(-\infty, \infty)$
- 11.12.25. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(\ln(2))^n}{n!} x^n$
- 11.12.26. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n+1} x^{n+1}$
- 11.12.27. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{2}{2n+1} x^{2n+1}$
- 11.12.28. $1 + x/2 + \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} (-1)^{n+1} \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdots (2n-3)}{2^n n!} x^n$
- 11.12.29. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n x^{2n}$
- 11.12.30. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{2n+1} x^{2n+1}$
- 11.12.31. $\pi = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{4}{2n+1}$